**BKzBwUwewW Ae¯’vbcÎ, 17 Ryb,2019 (Lmiv)**

**K‡ii AvIZv evov‡jB Ki Av`vq wbwðZ n‡ebv,**

**RbM‡bi g‡a¨ Ki cÖ`v‡b ivR‰bwZK mw`”Qv RvMÖZ Ki‡Z n‡e**

1. **RbMb Ki †Kb w`‡e?**

miKvi AvMvgx 2019-20 A\_©eQ‡ii Rb¨ 5,23,190 ‡KvwU UvKvi ev‡RU †Nvlbv Ki‡Q, hv PjwZ 2018-19 eQ‡ii ms‡kvwaZ ev‡R‡Ui Zzjbvq 18% †ewk| G Qvov AvMvgx A\_©eQ‡i ivR¯^ msM«‡ni j¶¨gvÎv aiv n‡q‡Q 3,81,978 ‡KvwU UvKv hv PjwZ A\_©eQ‡ii ms‡kvwaZ jÿ¨gvÎvi †P‡q 19% †ewk Ges ‡gvU evR‡Ui 73%| ‡gvU NvUwZ ev‡RU 1,45,380 ‡KvwU UvKv hv †gvU wRwWwci 5%| GB NvUwZ †gvKv‡ejv Kivi Rb¨ miKvi‡K ˆe‡`wkK FY, Avf¨šÍwib I e¨vsK FY Ges mÂqcÎ I eÛ wewµi Dci wbf©i Ki‡Z nq| G‡Z K‡i gv\_vwcQz FY e„w× †c‡q `vwo‡q‡Q 67,233 UvKv Ges miKvi‡K bZzb eQ‡i 57,070 †KvwU UvKv my` cwi‡kva Ki‡Z n‡e hv †gvU ev‡R‡Ui cÖvq 11%| cÖwZeQi miKvi ivR¯^ Av`v‡qi †h jÿ¨gvÎv wba©vib K‡i \_v‡K Zv KLbI AR©b K‡‡Z cv‡ibv|

ivR¯^ Av`v‡qi †KŠkj wn‡m‡e bZyb ev‡R‡U K‡ii AvIZv we‡kl K‡i f¨vU Gi nvi I Gi AvIZv evov‡bv n‡e Ges Dc‡Rjv ch©v‡q †jvK wb‡qvM Kiv n‡e| f¨vU Av`v‡qi GB c`‡ÿ‡ci d‡j RbM‡Yi we‡kl K‡i ga¨weË/wb¤œ ga¨weË/Mix‡ii Kvu‡a †hgb K‡ii †evSv evo‡Q Ges RxebhvÎv e¨q AviI †ekx evo‡e| **Kvib bZzb eQ‡i †gvU ivR‡¯^i cÖvq 73% f¨vU Ges AvqKi n‡Z Av`v‡qi cwiKíbv Kiv n‡q‡Q| Avgiv g‡b Kwi GB ivR¯^ Av`vq Kviv m¤¢e Ges RbMb ¯^-cÖ‡Yvw`Z n‡q Ki cÖ`vb Ki‡e hw` †m †`‡L †h, Zvi Av\_©-mvgvwRK Dbœ&q‡b miKvi KZ…©K cÖ‡`q †mev we‡kl K‡i wkÿv, ¯^v¯’¨, wPwKrmv, cvwb, we`¨yr, BZ¨vw` †mev¸‡jv †Kvb cÖKvi nqivwbi wkKvi bv †m Zv h\_vh\_ fv‡e cv‡”Q|**

cÖkœ n‡”Q K‡ii AvIZv evov‡j wK Ki Av`vq m¤¢e?

myZivs Ki Av`v‡q miKvi‡K †KŠkjx n‡Z n‡e A\_©vr K‡ii AvIZv evov‡jB Ki Av`vq wbwðZ n‡ebv, RbM‡bi g‡a¨ Ki cÖ`v‡b ivR‰bwZK mw`”Qv RvMÖZ Ki‡Z n‡e Ges Ki b¨vh¨Zvi welqwU wbwðZ Ki‡Z n‡e| A\_©vr miKvi‡K Ki Av`v‡qi †ÿ‡Î m¤ú` msMÖn I Zv cybte›UKvixi f‚wgKv wb‡Z n‡e| we‡kl K‡i Lv`¨, ¯^v¯’¨, wkÿv, wPwKrmv, cvwb BZ¨vw` cÖ‡qvRbxq †mevq eivÏ evwo‡q G‡`i Rxeb hvÎv gv‡bi Dbœqb NUv‡Z n‡e| ïay eivÏ evwo‡q wK Rxeb hvÎv gv‡bi Dbœqb NUv‡bv m¤¢e bq; cª‡qvRb cÖwZôvb ¸‡jv‡K `~b©xwZgy³ Kiv I mykvmb cÖwZôv Kiv| RbMb hLb †`L‡e Zvi cÖ`vbK…Z KóvwR©Z A‡\_©i Ki miKvi h\_vh\_ fv‡e LiP Ki‡Q, `~bx©wZ n‡”Qbv, A\_©cvPvi n‡”Qbv, AvB‡bi kvmb n‡”Q A\_©vr †Kv\_vI Awf‡hvM Ki‡j Zvi Kvh©Ki e¨e¯’v †bqv n‡”Q, ZLb RbMbi gv‡S Ki cÖ`v‡bi Av¯’v I AvMÖn RvMÖZ n‡e|

1. **Ki w`j RbMb‡K Zvi cÖvc¨ †mev w`‡Z n‡e**

wkÿv I ¯^v¯’¨ Lv‡Z ev‡RU eiv× `wÿb Gwkqvi †`k ¸‡jvi g‡a¨ me‡P‡q Kg| mßg-cÂevwl©K cwiKíbvi Uv‡M©U Ges Education 2030 Framework for Action of UNESCO Gi Av`k©gvb Abyhvqx wkÿv I ¯^v¯’¨ Lv‡Z eiv× I e¨vq A‡bK Kg| **wkÿv †ÿ‡Î mßg cÂevwl©K cwiKíbv Abyhvqx cÖvq 3% LiP Kivi K\_v \_vK‡jI Zv †ewkifvM ‡ÿ‡Î 2% G bx‡P LiP nq Ges UNESCO Gi Av`k©gvb Abyhvqx wRwWwcÕi M‡o 5% ev‡RU \_vKvi K\_v ejv n‡jI wkÿv Lv‡Z ev‡RU \_vK‡Q 2.75%| wVK GKBfv‡e ¯^v¯’¨ Lv‡Z mßg cÂevwl©K cwiKíbv Abyhvqx cÖvq 1.05% ev‡RU \_vKvi K\_v \_vK‡jI eiv× †`q nq 1% Gi bx‡P| G‡Z K‡i GmwWwR ev¯Íevqb Kiv KwVb n‡q hv‡e|** miKv‡ii DwPZ AeKvVv‡gvMZ Dbœ&qbmn Ab¨vb¨ wel‡q †ewk ¸iæZ¡ †`qv †Kbbv †`‡ki cÖvwšÍK †j‡f‡j GB †mev we`¨gvb Ges GB †mev h\_vh\_ fv‡e cÖ`v‡bi gva¨‡g RbM‡bi Av¯’v AR©b Kiv †hgwb m¤¢e †Zgwb Avf¨šÍwib m¤ú` msMÖn mnRZi n‡e|

1. **e¨vswKs †mev wd Avw\_©K k„„•Ljvi Av‡iv GKwU †gŠwjK kZ©**

miKvi e¨vsK FY wm‡½j wWwR‡U Avbvi D‡`¨vM wb‡q‡Q hv Avgiv mvayev` RvbvB wKšÍÍy e¨vsK ¸‡jv GwUGg mvwf©m cÖ`v‡bi bv‡g, e¨vjvÝ mvwU©wd‡KU bv‡g, K¨vk wW‡cvwRU/D‡Ëvj‡bi bv‡g, †WweU I †µwWU KvW© cÖ`vb I Zvi cwiPvjbv msµvšÍ wewfbœ ai‡bi PvR©, wewfbœ cÖ‡mwms wd, hvPvB wd, FY mgš^q wd, AMÖxg FY Av`vq wd mn `„k¨gvb I A`„k¨gvb PvR© MÖvnK‡`i KvQ ‡\_‡K wb‡q wb‡”Q| ïay ZvBbq, FY cÖ`v‡bi †ÿ‡Î miKv‡ii wewa Abyhvqx KvM‡R Kj‡g GKiKg my` nvi wba©vib K‡i cÖK…Z Av`v‡qi mgq †ewk nv‡i my` Av`v‡qi NUbv NU‡Q| G‡Z K‡i e¨vsK ¸‡jv Gc×wZ‡Z wewfbœ cš’vq cÖPzi A\_© DcvR©b Ki‡Q| **weKvk, i‡KU mn Ab¨vb¨ G RvZxq mvwf©m¸‡jvI Kg myweav wb‡”Q bv, †hgb e¨vs‡Ki gva¨‡g 1 jÿ UvKv cvVv‡Z LiP nq M‡o 70UvKv wKšÍÍy weKvk, i‡KU mn Ab¨vb¨ G RvZxq cÖwZôv‡bi gva¨‡g UvKv cvVv‡Z LiP nq 1,750 UvKv n‡Z 1,850 UvKv|** ZvB miKv‡ii DwPZ G mKj Avw\_©K Lv‡Zi Av‡qi Drm mg~n hvPvB K‡i Zvi LvZ wba©vwiZ mn Ges Gi nvi ev PvR© wba©vib K‡i †`qv|

1. **A\_© cvPvi †iv‡a miKv‡ii Kvh©Ki c`‡ÿc wb‡Z n‡e**

evsjv‡`‡ki e¨vswKs †m±i Z\_v Avw\_©K LvZ †`‡ki Dbœq‡b cÖ‡qvRbxq m¤ú` †hvMvb †`Iqvi cwie‡Z© ivóªxq c„ô‡cvlKZvq AwfRvZ jy‡Uiv‡`i Øviv RbM‡Yi mwÂZ m¤ú` jyUcvU I ivóªxq A\_© we‡`‡k cvPvi Kivi hš¿ wnmv‡e Avwef~©Z n‡q‡Q| ïay miKvwi e¨vsK (†mvbvjx, RbZv, iƒcvjx, AMÖbx I †ewmK e¨vsK) n‡Z AvbygvwbK 20 nvRvi †KvwU UvKv jyUcv‡Ui Awf‡hvM i‡q‡Q| **Global Financial Integrity (GFI)Gi †g-2017 Gi wi‡cvU© Abyhvqx, 2004 †\_‡K 2015- GB 11eQ‡i Avg`vwb-ißvwbi mg‡q c‡Y¨i cÖK…Z g~j¨ †Mvcb, wej KviPzwc, Nyl, `yb©xwZ, AvqKi †Mvcb BZ¨vw`i gva¨‡g evsjv‡`k †\_‡K we‡`‡k cvPvi n‡q‡Q 6,86,700 †KvwU UvKv- A\_©vr cÖwZ eQi M‡o cÖvq 62,427 †KvwU UvKv|** G‡Z K‡i miKvi †hgb wecyj As‡Ki ivR¯^ nviv‡”Q †Zgwb mvgwMÖK Dbœqb evavMÖ¯’ n‡”Q| Gai‡bi NUbv RbMb‡K Ki cÖ`v‡b †ÿ‡Î wbiærmvwnZ K‡i, Kvib †m ey‡S Zvi cÖ‡`q Ki wewfbœ `~b©xwZi gva¨‡g AvZ¥m¨vr I evwn‡i cvPvi n‡q hv‡”Q| ZvB hviv wbqwgZ Ki †`q Zv‡`i‡K evi evi nqivwb bv K‡i hviv cÖK…Z Ki †Mvcb K‡i Ges A\_©cvPvi K‡i Zv‡`i e¨vcv‡i wR‡iv Ujv‡iÝ bxwZ †`Lv‡bv DwPZ|

1. **µgea©gvb FY †Ljvcx e¨vswKs †m±‡i Aw¯’iZv I wewb‡qvM msKU ˆZwi K‡i**

Avw\_©K LvZ‡K ms¯‹vi mn Revew`wnZvi AvIZvq Avb‡Z n‡e| miKvi Fb †Ljvcx‡`i wewfbœ my‡hvM myweav †`qvi ciI †`‡ki **e¨vswKs Lv‡Z †Ljvcx Fb wd-eQi †e‡oB P‡j‡Q hv MZ gvP©Õ19 †k‡l `vwo‡q‡Q 1,10,873 ‡KvwU UvKv|** GB †Ljvcxi AsK 2011 mv‡j wQj 22,644 †KvwU UvKv, 2012 mv‡j wQj 42,725 †KvwU UvKv, 2013 mv‡j wQj 40,538 †KvwU UvKv, 2015 mv‡j wQj 50,155 †KvwU UvKv, 2016 mv‡j wQj 62,172 †KvwU UvKv, 2017 mv‡j wQj 73,303 †KvwU UvKv Ges 2018 mv‡j 93,911 †KvwU UvKv| **2011 mv‡ji Zzjbvq 2019 mv‡ji gvP© †k‡l †gvU 88,229 †KvwU UvKv e„w× †c‡q‡Q hv kZKiv wn‡m‡e 390%**| GFb ¸‡jv †cQ‡b ‡ewki fvMB iv‡Nve-‡evqvj‡`i nvZ \_vKvq Gi Av`vq h\_vh\_ fv‡e n‡”Qbv A\_P K„lKiv FY wb‡j Zv Av`v‡q †Kvb cÖKvi Qvo ‡`qv n‡”Qbv Ges †Kvb †Kvb †ÿ‡Î K…lK‡`i †R‡jI †h‡Z n‡”Q| **m¤úªwZ ‡K›`«xq e¨vsK eo Fb †Ljvcx‡`i myweav †`qvi Rb¨ 2% WvDb ‡c‡g‡›U 9% my‡` 10 eQ‡i ‡Ljvwc FY cwi‡kv‡ai my‡hvM w`‡j Av`vjZ Zv‡Z ¯’wMZv‡`k †`q| Gai‡bi myweav †`qv †Kvb fv‡e Kvg¨ bq Kvib Gi d‡j e¨vswKs †m±‡i †hgb Aw¯’iZv m„wó n‡”Q †Zgwb Kvw•LZ wewb‡qvM I Kg©ms¯’vb ˆZwi n‡”Q bv|**

1. **Z…bg~‡j Revew`wnZvi e¨e¯’v Av‡Q wK ?**

miKv‡ii wewfbœ †m±i I cÖwZôvb ¸‡jv‡Z Awf‡hvM e¨e¯’vcbv bxwZgvjv, wmwU‡Rb PvU©vi, AvPib wewagvjv, Z\_¨ cÖKvk bxwZgvjv mn wewfbœ ZvwjKv wbwðZ Ki‡Z n‡e hv‡Z K‡i GKRb bvMwiK Zvi †mev cvevi Rb¨ †Kvb cÖKvi nqivwb, Nyl cÖ`vb ev Ab¨ †Kvb evavi m¤§yLxb n‡j Zv h\_vh\_ KZ…©cÿ‡K Rvbv‡Z cv‡i Ges wKai‡bi Kvh©Kwi c`‡ÿc †bqv n‡q‡Q Zv fz³‡fvMx †hb Rvb‡Z cv‡i| G‡Z K‡i Revew`nxZv ‡hgb wbwðZ n‡e †Zgwb Ki cÖ`v‡b RbM‡bi ¯^w`”Qv RvMÖZ n‡e|

1. **bZzb ev‡R‡U Kv‡jv UvKv mv`v Kivi eZ©gvb hyw³ KZUv mwVK ?**

cÖ¯ÍvweZ ev‡R‡U Kv‡jv UvKv mv`v Kivi ‡h my‡hvM ‡`qv n‡q‡Q, hv Avgiv g‡b Kwi ‰elg¨g~jK I `yb©xwZevÜe Ges GwU `yb©xwZi weiæ‡× cÖavbgš¿xi ‡NvwlZ wR‡iv Ujv‡iÝ bxwZ cwicš’x| **GeviB d¬¨v‡Ui cvkvcvwk Rwg ‡Kbv‡ZI Kv‡jv UvKv wewb‡qvM Kivi myweav ‡`qv n‡q‡Q| GQvov we‡kl A\_©‰bwZK AÂj I nvB‡UK cv‡K© wkí ¯’vc‡b 10% Ki w`‡q AcÖ`wk©Z Avq wewb‡qvM Kiv mn G wm×všÍ‡K 5 eQ‡ii Rb¨ ‰eaZvi cÖ¯Íve †`qv n‡q‡Q| ‡Kej 10% nv‡i Ki w`‡q Kv‡jv UvKvi ‰eaZv ‡`qvi d‡j wbqwgZ Ki`vZv Ges m¤¢ve¨ mr Ki`vZvMb Ki cÖ`v‡b wbiærmvwnZ n‡e me©cwi mrc‡\_ Gme Lv‡Z Avq I m¤ú` AvniYi KwVb n‡e, Kvib wbqwgZ Ki`vZv‡`iI †Kvb †Kvb †ÿ‡Î 30% ch©šÍ Ki w`‡Z nq, d‡j Giv ˆel‡g¨iI wkKvi n‡e|** AZx‡ZI Kv‡jv UvKv mv`v Kivi my‡hvM †`qv n‡qwQj wKšÍÍy ‡`Lv †M‡Q Lye Kg cwigvb UvKvB mv`v nq| ¯^axbZvi ci me miKvi G ch©šÍ †gvU 16 evi Kv‡jv UvKv mv`v Kivi my‡hvM w`‡qwQj Ges G ch©šÍ †gvU 14,000 †KvwU UvKv mv`v n‡q‡Q hv bZzb ev‡R‡U †gvU ivR¯^ Av`v‡qi jÿgvÎvi 4%| Avgiv g‡b Kwi †Rvo Rei`w¯’ K‡i Ki ev ivR¯^ Av`vq †Zgb mydj e‡q Avb‡ebv Ges G‡Z K‡i Ki cÖ`vbKvix Ges Av`vqKvix DfqB `~bxwZMÖ¯’ nIqvi m¤¢vebv \_v‡K| RbM‡bi g‡a¨ Ki cÖ`v‡b ivR‰bwZK mw`”Qv RvMÖZ Ki‡Z `~bx©wZ‡K wR‡iv Ujv‡iÝ †`Lv‡b n‡e Ges mrKi`vZv‡`i DrmvwnZ Ki‡Z n‡e|

1. **Ki Av`v‡q RbM‡bi Kv‡Q mswkøó GjvKvi msm` m`m¨‡`i `vqe×Zv e„w× Ki‡Z n‡e**|

ïaygvÎ Dbœq‡bi Rb¨ ev‡RU eiv× I Zv e¨vq Kivi Rb¨ eiv× w`‡j Pj‡e bv, msm` m`m¨‡`i Zv‡`i mswkøó GjvKv n‡Z Avf¨šÍwib m¤ú` Avni‡bi Uv‡M©U I Zv Av`v‡q Kvh©Ki f~wgKv cvjb Ki‡Z n‡e| RbMb‡K Ki cÖ`v‡b DrmvwnZ Ki‡Z n‡e| **mswkøó msm` m`m¨‡`i Rvbv‡Z n‡e Zvi GjvKvi Dbœh‡bi Rb¨ miKvi KZ UvKvi ev‡RU eiv× K‡i‡Q Ges Gi wecwi‡Z KZ UvKvi Avf¨šÍwib m¤ú` Avnib n‡q‡Q A\_©vr msm` m`m¨‡`i Zv‡`i GjvKvi RbM‡bi Kv‡Q `vqe×Zv Ges Revew`nxZv \_vK‡Z n‡e|**

1. **Avgv‡`i cÖ¯Ívebv**
2. K‡ii AvIZv evov‡jB Ki Av`vq wbwðZ n‡ebv, RbM‡bi g‡a¨ Ki cÖ`v‡b ivR‰bwZK mw`”Qv RvMÖZ Ki‡Z n‡e| RbM‡bi Av\_©-mvgvwRK Dbœq‡bi Rb¨ we‡kl K‡i Lv`¨, ¯^v¯’¨, wkÿv, wPwKrmv, cvwb BZ¨vw` cÖ‡qvRbxq †mevq eivÏ evwo‡q Ges †mev cÖ`vb wbwðZ Ki‡Z n‡e|
3. miKv‡ii wewfbœ †m±i I cÖwZôvb ¸‡jv‡Z Awf‡hvM e¨e¯’vcbv bxwZgvjv, wmwU‡Rb PvU©vi, AvPib wewagvjv, Z\_¨ cÖKvk bxwZgvjv mn wewfbœ ZvwjKv wbwðZ Ki‡Z n‡e hv‡Z K‡i GKRb bvMwiK Zvi †mev cvevi Rb¨ †Kvb cÖKvi nqivwb, Nyl cÖ`vb ev Ab¨ †Kvb evavi m¤§yLxb n‡j Zv h\_vh\_ KZ…©cÿ‡K Rvbv‡Z cv‡i|
4. miKvi cÖKvi `yb©xwZ I Ab¨vq Kv‡Ri weiæ‡× cÖavbgš¿xi ‡NvwlZ wR‡iv Ujv‡iÝ bxwZ ev¯Íevqb Ki‡Z n‡e hv‡Z K‡i Ab¨vq c‡\_ e¨vsK jyU, A\_©cvPvi, Nyl, †PvivPvjvb mn mKj cÖKvi A‰bwZK KvR Kivi mvnm †KD bv cvq|
5. e¨vsK I Avw\_©K LvZ wbqš¿‡b†K›`ªxq e¨vs‡K ¯^vaxb I kw³kvjx Ki‡Z n‡e|
6. e¨vsK ¸‡jv wewfbœ mvwf©m cÖ`v‡bi bv‡g I Zvi cwiPvjbv Rb¨ wewfbœ ai‡bi PvR©, wewfbœ cÖ‡mwms wd, hvPvB wd, FY mgš^q wd, AMÖxg FY Av`vq wd mn `„k¨gvb I A`„k¨gvb PvR© MÖvnK‡`i KvQ ‡\_‡K wb‡q wb‡”Q| ZvB miKv‡ii DwPZ G mKj Avw\_©K Lv‡Zi Av‡qi Drm mg~n hvPvB K‡i Zvi LvZ wba©vwiZ mn Ges Gi nvi ev PvR© wba©vib K‡i †`qv|
7. msm` m`m¨‡`i ev‡RU eiv× †`qvi cvkvcvwk Zv‡`i mswkøó GjvKv n‡Z Avf¨šÍwib m¤ú` Avni‡bi Uv‡M©U I Zv Av`v‡q Kvh©Ki f~wgKv cvjb Ki‡Z n‡e|
8. A\_© cvPvi †iv‡a AvšÍR©vwZK evwY‡R¨ c‡Y¨i evRvi g~j¨ hvPvB‡qi Rb¨ AvaywbK cÖhyw³m¤úbœ †mj \_vK‡Z n‡e|
9. cÖvwZôvwbK mKj ¯Íi‡K `~b©xwZgy³ Kivi j‡ÿ¨ miKvi cÖYxZ RvZxq ï×vPvi †KŠkjcÎ ev¯Íevq‡bi gva¨‡g †`k‡K `ybx©wZgy³ Ki‡Z n‡e
10. we‡`kx‡`i Pv‡c f¨vU bv evwo‡q Ges fZz©wK bv Kwg‡q miKvix wewfbœ AcÖ‡qvRbxq LiP Kwg‡q NvUwZ mgš^q Ki‡Z n‡e| wewfbœ †ÿ‡Î miKv‡ii AcÖ‡qvRbxq e¨q eÜ Kivi Rb¨ "Public Expebditure Review Commission" Ki‡Z n‡e Ges †m Abyhvqx AcÖ‡qvRbxq LiP Kgv‡Z n‡e|
11. c‡ivÿ Ki we‡kl K‡i f¨vU bv evwo‡q cÖZ¨ÿ Ki evov‡Z n‡e| abx Ges eûRvwZK †Kv¤úvbx mn Ab¨vb¨ cÖwZôvb hv‡Z cÖK„Z Ki †Mvcb I A\_© cvPvi Ki‡Z bv cv‡i Zv Rb¨ c`‡ÿc MÖnb Kiv| G‡Z K‡i miKvi wecyj As‡Ki ivR¯^ Av`vq Ki‡Z cvi‡e|

mwPevjq t BKz¨BwUwewW, evwo: 13 (†g‡Uªv †g‡jvwW), †ivo: 2, k¨vgjx, XvKv-1207|

†dvb: 88-02-58150082/ 9120358, d¨v·: 88-02-58152555, B ‡gBj: info@equitybd.net, I‡qe: [www.equitybd.net](http://www.equitybd.org)

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