

mMôRj evqyeY%al tğ`i Õ wkKvi Kc-17 **ÔtKvPvevâ† Rb-mg†SvZvÕB n†j v GKgvÎ mgvavb**

m` mgvB Kc 17-tZ MpxZ mmxvš-tj vtK wek!gvbeZvve†i vax GKai †bi Aciva etj AvrfvZ K†i †Q KvB†gU Rv÷-m bvl (Climate Justice Now!) bvtgi AvšRwZK msMVb! wek!mvgvWRK Av†`vj b Ges m†xj mgvR msMV†bi GB †RvU Avf†hvM Ki †Q th, th †`†ki Kðv½ RbZvi `vaxZvi msMôg c†iv wek!evm†K AbjçÛYxZ K†i wQj , tmB `w¶Y AvwdKvq AbjçZ GB m††j †bi gva†g abx †`k,tj v Pi g nZvkvRb†v†e Mwi e, wecbœ¶ ¶wZMÕ-†`k,tj vi m†½ `elg`g† K AvPi †Yi gva†g Zvi v Rj evqyeY%al g` (climate apartheid) bvtgi bZb GK ai †bi avi Yvi mwó Ki †j v|

উল্লেখ করা ন্যু th, we†k†j Rb` Ri wi I Kvhr†i GKwU Rj evqycwi K†i bv Z†j aiv n†q†wQj 2010 mv†j evj w†qv†i †KvPvevâ†q AbjçZ I qv†i ¶ccj mÕ mvgU Ab KvB†gU †PÄ GÜ gv`vi Av_@G (World People's Summit on Climate Change and Mother Earth). weÁvbx I mvgvWRK Av†`vj †b †bZ†j v bKvi x we†f†bœ gvb††i gZv†g†Zi w†wE†Z Ô†KvPvevâ† Rb-mg†SvZvÕ (The Cochabamba People's Agreement) bvtgi tmB cwi K†i b†q Rj evqymgm`v mgvav†bi Acwi nuh¶ Kvhr†i wKQ†KŠ†j i K_v Z†j aiv n†q†wQj | RwiZm†Ni Kv†Q D³ cwi K†i bv n`vš† Kiv n†j I Rj evqym†vš-Av†j vPbv c†µqv †_†K GB c†vev†K ev` w`†q †` I q† nq|

†dÜm Ae Av_@Uvi b`vkbyj Ôi (Friends of the Earth International) m†v†wZ w††g†v ev†mB (Nnimmo Bassey) etj b, 2020 mvj chš-c†qvRbxq D†`vM M†Y Ki v†K wej w†Z Kiv we†k†j eZ†gvb ev`eZvi c†Z Pi g Ab`vq Kiv| wZwb etj b, Ab†g†v Z cwi K†i bv Ab†hvqx wek!Zvcgv†v 4 w†wMÕchš-ew†xi m†hvM i vLv AvwdKv, ¶z`Ûxc i vó†m† Ges Mwi e I wecbœ¶ `k,tj vi Rb` gZi `Üv†`k c†v†bi b†gvš† | GB m††j b Rj evqyeY%al g` ^Zwi Ki †j v, thLv†b we†k†j 1% †`k A_¶ abx †`k,tj v mmxvš-w††q w†j th, ew†K 99% †`k†KB AvZ†`vM Ki †Z n†e!

evj w†qv†i Rj evqym†vš-m††eK c†vb Av†j vPK c†v†j v tmvj b (Pablo Solón) g†b K†i b, Wvi ev†b w††qv†Uv c†UvK†j i w†Z†q c†ZK†Zi mgqmxgv (Second commitment period) M†Y Kiv n†q†Q ej †j fj ej v n†e, Avm†j we†qvU ci eZ†Kc chš-`wMZ Kiv n†q†Q, Ges abx †`k,tj vi c¶††K Kve† w††mi Y Kgv†bvi †Kvb c†ZK†Zi †` I qv nqwb| Zvi gv†b n†j v w††qv†Uv c†UvK†j †K ci eZ†Av†i KwU Aw†KZi `¶¶ P†³ m†úv †bi mgq chš-†Kvbi Kgv††e w†B†q i vLv n†e|

Rj evqym††j †bi eZ†gvb mmxv†š† gva†g wek!`†YKvi x †`k,tj v Kvhr†i †Kvb I c`†¶c M†Y†K Avevi I ev†vMÕ-Ki †j v Ges Kve† evRvi (carbon markets) m†c††vi †Yi gva†g we†b†qvM†Kvi x Ges e`vsK,tj v†K g†v†v j †U †b† qvi m†hvM K†i w`j , A_¶ Kve† †Kbv- tePvi gva†g Ab`vb` Avw_¶ evRv†i i g†ZvB w†KQz msL`K e`w³ I c†Z†vb g†v†v j †U †b† qvi m†hvM †c†j |

I qv†ksUbw†wE†K B†YwUwUDU Ae c†w†j mm ÷w†wRÕi (Institute for Policy Studies) †R†bU ti W†gb (Janet Redman) etj b, Pj gvb mvgvWRK, A_¶wZK I cwi †ekMZ msKU KvUv†bvi Rb` Kvhr†i D†`vM M††Yi GB w†w¶¶Zv GUVB etj †`q th, Avg†`i eZ†gvb `ew†K A_¶wZK e`v avi vev†m†K†v†e e`¶ Kvi Y, th e`vsK ev Avw_¶ c†Z†vb,tj v A_¶wZK msKU ^Zwi Ki †j v, Zvi vB GLb aw††xi f†w†l`r w††q dUKvev†Ri gva†g we†j cwi gv† g†v†v K†i w††`Q| wech`-Avw_¶LvZ,tj v bZb bZb cY` ^Zwi i gva†g e`e`v,tj v†K wUw††q i vLvi c†YcvZ †Póv P†j v†`Q|

BD†i v†xq BDw†qb GKwU we†k††i ti w†g†v†ci K_v ej †j I , Wvi evb e`Zv c††v† K†i th, G†U Avm†j AÜKvi Kv†vMw†j , thLv†b c†KZc†¶¶††Kv†† c_B †b†!

মংগ্ৰিফট Z_ I cUfvq

cHy³

AvšRwZK ms`v BwUwm MÖci (ETC Group) wnj wfvq vi ewi I (Silvia Ribeiro) etj b, wbtRt` i t`tki eüRwZK tKv`úwmbi c¶| nttq K_v ej vi gva`tg wktí vbz t`k_s,tj v cHy³ mspvš-Avtj vPwWtK wQbZvB Kti b|

cHy³ `ttzi (*patent*) Dci GKtPwUqv gwj Kvbv, cwi tekMZ, mvgwRK Ges ms`wZMZ `wótkvY t`tki cHy³i gj`vqtb i w` KwU Wwi evb wmxvš-t`tk ev` ctotQ| GB i Kg GKwU tgdw K_s i ZcYwelqtK Dtc¶vi gva`tg eüRwZK tKv`úwmbi,tj vttK b`vttv cHy³ (nanotechnology) wmbt`wUK evttqvj wR (synthetic biology) BZ`w` wec³/4pK cHy³ `w¶ttYi t`k_s,tj vttZ mi ei v n Kti abx t`k_s,tj vi eüRwZK tKv`úwmbi Rb` gpbvdv AR¶bi c`ttK m¶g Ki v nte|

Kw

¶iz`AKKt` i wbtq cwi Pwj Z wetkji mePvBtZ eo msMVb j v wfvq K`vttúwmbvi (La Via Campesina) `w¶Y Avttw Kvi mgšqKvi x Avj evttZ¶ttvtgR (Alberto Gomez) etj b, Kw welqK GKgvî AMwZ nttj v Kw - cÖZttk (agro-ecological) mspvš-mgm`v mgvavtt mnthwMZv Ges Kw ttK KveÖ evRvti evBti i vLvi wmxvšt

Drcv`tbi mvgwRK, A_¶wZK Ges mvs`wZK gttWj cwi eZ¶bi gva`tg Kw e`e`vi ewYwR`KxKiY Avgtt` i eZ¶vb Rj evqycwi eZÖ I wekpe`vcx ¶jav mwó i Rb` AttKUVB `vqx| Avgi v ZvB gß ewYR` Pw³mn Rxttbi Dci mKj aitbi tgav`É; AvBb, we`gvb wewfbæcHy³i c`vttKR (thgb wewfbæKw i vmvqwbK cY`, wRb cwi eZÖ), wewfbæAKvhKi I AcÖZj mgvavb `vbKvi x cHy³ (thgb `Re Rj vbx, b`vttv cHy³, Rj evqy AwftthvRb m¶g Kw) cÖ`vL`vb Ki wQ, Kvi Y G_s,tj v Avgtt` i eZ¶vb `y RvtK Avi I_s i Zi Ki te|

On REDD + eb wfvEK KveÖ cKí

গ্লোবাল এলায়েন্স অব ইন্ডিজিনিয়াস পিপল এন্ড লোকাল কমিউনিটিস এগেইন্সট REDD+ GÜ di j vBd (The Global Alliance of Indigenous Peoples and Local Communities against REDD and for Life) Rvvt`Q th, REDD+ Aw evmxt` i Ges ebwfvEK ¶iz`mxcÖvq_s,tj vi tetP`vKvi t¶tt` ügwKi m¶ó Ki ttQ| REDD+ Ges Gai ttbi cKttí i gva`tg Aw evmxt` i AwKvi j stttbi AttK c¶w cvl qv hvt`Q|

Kc 17-Gi cÜg mbvttNB GB ttvI YvcT` cKvk Ki v nq| tmLvtt Avi I ej v nq th, REDD+ Ges wKb ttWttctgtU tgKwbRg (wmmWGg) KveÖ ewYtt`i bttg eb, MvQ Ges evZvttK temi Kvi xKi Y Ki ttQ I G_s,tj vttK ctY` i cvšt` Ki ttQ| Avgi v KveÖ ewYR` cÖ`vL`vb Ki wQ, Kvi Y GwU GKwU cÖvi Yv Ges Gi gva`tg wetkji Dövqb Kgte bv|

wek`e`vsk Ges wek`Rj evqyZnvej

মার্কন যুক্তরাষ্ট্রের গ্রাসরুটস গ্লোবাল জাস্টিস এলায়েন্স`র (Grassroots Global Justice Alliance) ttZti mv Avj ttqvii (Teresa Almaguer) etj b, wek`e`vsk ntt`Q e`_¶qvD` vi Zvev`x (Neo liberal) A_ÖwZi GKwU Lj bvqK|

Rj evqy mvD_0i (Jubilee South) wj wW b'vKwjcj (Lidy Nacpil) etj b, wek: e'vs: tKi g:zv tKvb AMYZwšK c0Z0vb bq, ei s Rj evqy Znvej e'e'vcbv i Rb' Avgv: i c0qvRb Rb-AskM0Ygj K GKwU e'e'vcbv | wWb KvBtgU dvU (Green Climate Fund) GLb wWwW Ki :cv: i U dvU (Greedy Corporate Fund)-G cwY YZ ntqtQ | GB Znvej wU abx t' k_ t: v wQbZvB K: i tQ Ges GwU:K GLb temi Kwii tKv:úwbi g:vdv AR:bi nwiZqvi wntmte e'env: i m:thvM tLuRv nt'Q |

meR A_0wiZ

Rj evqy mvD_0i wj wW b'vKwjcj etj b, Avgiv Dbqbkxj t' tki RbM:Yi Rb' Ggb GKwU Rj evqy Znvej PvB hv nte wek: e'vs: tKi g:zv AMYZwšK ms'vi wvqšY t' tK m:úYvte g: | Rj evqy Rb' ŕwZKi I 'wi 'e: K: i Ggb cK: t' t: vK GB e'vsK A_0qb Ki tQ Ggb A:tk buRi i tqtQ | wWb KvBtgU dvU m:úU wZvb etj b, wek: e'vsK:K Znvej i Uwi- K: i Ges Dbqbkxj t' k_ t: v i Rb' ei v' KZ A: emi Kwii tKv:úwbi t' t: v i Aewi Z c0ekwaKvi wv0Z K: i abx t' k_ t: v GB Znvej wQbZvB K: i wbtqtQ, ZvB GB Znvej tK GLb wWwW Ki :cv: i U dvU etj B AwfwiZ Ki v DwPr |

Rj evqybwZ GLb e'vcKfvte Z_vKw_Z meR A_0wiZi w' tK S:K: tQ | GwU wec:4pKfvte e'q mvtq bwZ, ewYR' Ges wewbtqtMi m:thv:Mi 'bwZK c0Zk0Z Ges HwZnwmK 'wvqZ: ms:vs-A_0wiZK wnmve wvKv:ki c0YZv:K nwm K: i t' q | c0qgb Ges Awf:thvRb c0:qv:K GKwU e'env wntmte wetePbv Ki v DwPr nte bv, Gi mt'2 temi Kwii tKv:úwbi t' t: v i Aw_0 j vfvj vf ev g:vdvfwEK hv: tKI m:úwKZ Ki v wVK nte bv | Kvi Y R:eb we:ui Rb' bq |

Rj evqyt' bv (Climate Debt)

B'YwUwDU Ae cwj wv ÷ wWR0i mvm:UBt:bej GbwR0G0 B:tKvbwg tbUl qvK0i mn-cwi Pvj K tR:bu ti w:gb etj b, 'w: t'Yi wkt: wv t' k_ t: v Zv: i Rj evqyt' bv cwii tkv:ai Rb' 'bwZKfvte Ges AvBbMZfvte eva' | m'vKqj v Ges tZj e'envi K: i, GB cw_wei eZ0v l fvel tZi wewbgtq abx t' k_ t: v m:ú: i AwKvi xntqtQ | cw_wei th ŕwZ l a'sm Zvi v K: i tQ Zvi Rb' Aek' B Zv: i ŕwZc:Y w tZ nte, e'vcKfve Kve0 wbtmi Y Kgv:Z nte Ges meR Ryj wbx e'env: i m:ŕgZv AR:bi Rb' Dbqbkxj t' k_ t: v tK Aw_0 mrvqZv Ki tZ nte |

GKwU bvh', KvhRi Ges weAvbm:šZ mgvav:bi Rb' abx t' k_ t: v tK Zv: i HwZnwmK 'wvq:Z: K_v wetePbv K: i Rj evqyt' bvi c0Z m:šyb Rvbv:bv DwPr | G:ŕt' i ayAw_0 ŕwZc:Yi K_v wetePbv Ki t: B nte bv, ei s Avgv: i GB cw_wei th ŕwZ ntqtQ Zvi b'vh' i k0vi K_wU wetePbvq Avb:Z nte | Avgiv mKj Dbz t' tki c0Z AwZ kxNB Gme D: 'wM M0:Yi Avn:vb RvbvB | i agv: GwUB tft'2 hvl qv wek:ym tRov j wv:Z cv: i Ges mgvav:bi c0:qv:K mvgtb GwM:q wbtq th:Z cv: i |

cKZ mgvavb

GKwqB B:tKv wRKv (Acción Ecologica, Ecuador)-Gi Bfb Bqv:Retj b, Rj evqycwii eZ:bi GKgv: cKZ mgvavb t: j v tZj tK fvgi wbtPB_vK:tZ t' lqv, Kqj v:KI Zvi Lwb:Z_vK:tZ t' lqv Ges Avj KvZi v ewj tKI (Tar sand, Kqj v D:Evj t:bi mgq DcRvZ wntmte cvl qv hvq Avj KvZi v, hv ewj tZ wgtk cwii t: k 'wZ K: i t' q) gwU: wbtP_vK:tZ t' lqv |