ÒKc-18 †`vnv Rjevq m‡¤§jb, evsjv‡`‡ki †cÖ¶Z †_‡K cZ¨vkv: bvh¨Zvi mv‡_ mgZv: wecb †`k¸‡jvi ¯^v_Ó

Rvgvb Iqv‡Pi †Mvevj KvB‡gU wi¯‹ 2012 Gi mP‡K Rjevq cwieZ‡bi d‡j evsjv‡`k, wgqvbgvi I nÛziv‡K AvMvgx wek eQ‡i me‡P‡q ¶wZM¯' †`k wn‡m‡e wPwýZ Kiv n‡q‡Q| Ab¨w`‡K evsjv‡`‡k Rjevq cwieZ‡bi cfve µ‡gB †e‡oB P‡j‡Q hv`I m¤ú`¨ I A½xKviKZ mg¯Í Drm n‡Z A_ mieivn c‡qvRb Abcv‡Z Le mvgvb¨| eZgvb AvšÍRwZK †cÖ¶vc‡U wØcwl¶K I eûcwl¶K Drmmgn †_‡K Awf‡hvRb Znwe‡ji Rb¨ c‡qvRbxq A_ cwßi m‡hvM mxwgZ I AwbwðZ| Rjevq cwieZ‡bi cfve‡K e¨vcK A‡_ we‡kIY Ki‡j `wU cavb welq Av‡jwPZ nq, 1. Pig cfve; Ges 2. AvenvIqv cwieZbRwbZ cfve| ˆewkK ZvcgvÎv 2-4$^{0}$ †mjwmqvm †e‡o †M‡j AciYxq (irreversible) Rjevq cwieZb cfve cwijwÿZ n‡e | UNFCCC Gi Ab‡"Q`-3 G ejv n‡q‡Q mKj cwU‡K Rjevq cwieZ‡bi ÿwZKi cfve †gvKv‡ejvq AskMnY Ki‡Z n‡e mvavib (common) wKš' wfb wfb `wqZkxjZvi †cÖÿ‡Z| wK‡qv‡Uv c‡UvKj Gi mgqmxgv 2012 Gi wW‡m¤^‡i †kI n‡Z P‡j‡Q| wKš' 2020 mvj bvMv` wMbnvDR M¨vm wb:miY n‡e 55 wMMvUb Kveb-WvB-AKvBW Ges DòZv ex× †c‡Z cv‡i 3.5 †_‡K 6^{0} †mjwmqvm| UNFP Gi g‡Z 2020 Gi g‡a¨ ZvcgvÎv 2⁰ G ivL‡Z n‡j wb:miY 44 wMMvUb Kveb-WvB-AKvBW Gi †ewk n‡Z †`qv Pj‡e bv| G †cÖÿ‡Z evsjv‡`k wb¤œwjLZ wel‡q Kc 18 m‡¤§j‡bi Av‡jvPbvq D‡jøL‡hvM¨ fwgKv ivLvi `vwe Kiv‡Q|

KvhKi ckgb Ges AvBbx KvVv‡gvi g‡a¨ wK‡qv‡Uv Pw³i 2q †gqv‡` cwZkæwZ

- †hš_fv‡e GjvWvm I wmwfGd Gi mv‡_ GKwU kw³kvjx Ae¯'vb ˆZwi K‡i ˆewkK ZvcgvÎv 1.5^{0} c †mjwmqv‡mi wb‡P ivLvi e¨vcv‡i `IbKvix †`kmgn KZK D‡jøL‡hvM¨nv‡i wMbnvDR M¨vm wb:miY Kgv‡bvi wel‡q Pvc c‡qvM Kiv;
- wK‡qv‡Uv c‡UvK‡ji mgqmxgv wØZxq †gqv‡` evov‡bvi wel‡q Pvc c‡qvM Ges Zv 2013 Gi c_g †_‡K KvhKi Kiv I Av‡gwiKv, KvbvWv, ivwkqv I RvcvbI‡K AšÍf³ Kiv;
- AMmi Dbqbkxj †`k¸wji bbawiZ gvÎvi GHG wb:miY Kgv‡bvi wel‡q Pvc c‡qvM Kiv;

ckgb-G ¯'"QZv I Revew`wnZv

- we`¨gvb `ejZv¸wj cwinvi K‡i GKwU MnY‡hvM¨ Kveb cwigvcK wbqg bxwZ ˆZwi Ges †bš I AvKvk cwienb LvZ †_‡K D‡jøL‡hvM¨nv‡i wb:miY Kgv‡bvi wel‡q ¸iæZv‡ivc;
- AbwZwej‡¤^ GKwU ˆewkK ch‡e ÿY ms¯'vi c¯Íve Kiv hvi gva¨‡g DbZ Ges ÿw`M¯Í †`kmgn n‡Z mgmsL¨K ¯'v‡i Ø›Ø †bB Ggb we‡kIÁ Ges mkxj mgvR AskMnY Ki‡eb hviv Kveb cwigv‡ci cwµqv I c×wZ Z`viwK Ki‡e, wmwWGg Gi AšÍf³ I cvi¤úwiK wbqgbxwZ ch‡eÿY Ki‡e I wmwWGg cK‡íi gva¨‡g †UKmB Dbqb Z`viwK I gj¨vqb Ki‡e|

Rjevq cwieZ‡b evsjv‡`‡ki ¶wZ I †jvKmv‡bi wnmve

Rjevq cwieZ‡bi d‡j evsjv‡`‡ki wec`vcbZv µ‡gB †e‡o P‡j‡Q Ges evsjv‡`k B‡Zvga¨ cw\_exi me‡P‡q wec`vcb †`k wn‡m‡e mviv we‡k ¯xKwZ †c‡q‡Q| Rjevq cwieZ‡bi d‡j mvM‡ii cvwbi D"PZv 88 †m:wg: ew× †c‡j evsjv‡`‡ki DcK‡j 19 wU †Rjv NYxSo I wewfb cvKwZK `‡hv‡M me‡P‡q ÿwZM¯Í n‡e Ges GKB mv‡\_ DcKjxq †Rjvi evB‡i gj f-L‡Ûi A‡bK †Rjv †jvbv cvwbi cfv‡e AvµvšÍ n‡e| 1991 †\_‡K 2010 mvj chšÍ `xN †gqv`x Rjevq cwieZ‡bi cfv‡e ÿwZi mPK (Climate Risk Index-CRI) Abmv‡i evsjv‡`k me‡P‡q ÿwZM¯Í | cwimsL¨v‡b †`Lv hvq, 10 mP‡Ki gvcKwV‡Z evsjv‡`k 8.17 †c‡q 10wU †`‡ki g‡a¨ me‡P‡q ÿwZM¯Í wn‡m‡e wPwýZ n‡q‡Q| 1991 †\_‡K 2010 mvj chšÍ evsjv‡`k †gvU 251 wU cvKwZK `‡hv‡Mi g‡LvgwL n‡q‡Q hvi d‡j evsjv‡`‡k cwZeQ‡ii wRwWwcÔi †gvU 1.56 cvi‡m›U ÿwZ n‡q‡Q| 251 wU cvKwZK `‡hv‡M †gvU 7814 R‡bi gZ¨ n‡q‡Q hv cwZeQ‡i gZ¨i 5.51 cvi‡m›U/ 1 jÿ| Ab¨w`‡K, A‡_i wnmv‡e †gvU †jvKmv‡bi cwigvY 2091 wgwjqb gwKb Wjvi hv evsjv‡`‡ki gZ Dbqbkxj †`‡ki fwel¨Z Dbq‡bi Rb¨ GKwU eo P¨v‡jÄ|

Rjevq cwieZ‡b KvhKi Awf‡hvR‡b `vwemgn

- Lmov RvZxq Dbqb cwiKíbvq †h wel‡q ¸‡jvi mwb‡ek c‡qvRb Zv nj-
  - 2020 cieZx Awf‡hvRb Kg‡Kšk I c‡qvRb ¸‡jv L‡R †ei Kiv
  - ÿwZ I †jvKmv‡bi wnmve I Kgcwi Kíbv
  - RZxq Awf‡hvRb bxwZgvjv
  - bvB‡iwe Kgcwi Kíbv
- BDGbGdwmwmwm (UNFCCC) Gi RvZxq Awf‡hvRb Kgcwi Kíbv (National Adaptation Program- NAP) ˆZwi I evsjv‡`k‡K †mB RvZxq Awf‡hvRb Kgcwi Kíbvi AšÍf³ Kivi Rb¨ †Rvi c`‡ÿc n‡e;
- fwel¨Z I eZgvb AwRZ A‡_i cevn‡K ZivwšZ I KvhKi Dcv‡q e›U‡bi Rb¨ NAP Gi AvIZvq Riæwi wfwË‡Z A‡_i cevn, A‡_i aiY, A‡_i e›Ub c×wZ wbaviY I me‡P‡q ÿwZM¯Í †`k¸‡jv‡K A\_ MnYKvix †`k wn‡m‡e wbevPb Ki‡Z n‡e;
- Awf‡hvRb KvgwU I cwZwbwaZkxj mkxj mgv‡Ri gZvgZ‡K MnY K‡i Riæwi wfwË‡Z Kgcwi Kíbv ˆZwi‡Z †Rvi w`‡Z n‡e;
- KvhKi Awf‡hvR‡bi Rb¨ A‡_i e›Ub I Kgcwi Kíbvq bZb I D™¢vebkxj Khµg MnY †Rvi w`‡Z n‡e;

Rjevq cwieZ‡b KvhKi Awf‡hvRb: ÿwZ I †jvKmv‡bi Kgcwi Kíbv

- Rjevq cwieZ‡bi d‡j mgšZ ÿwZ I †jvKmv‡bi wnmve cwigv‡ci Rb¨ AvšÍRwZKfv‡e ¯xKZ wbqg gvb‡Z n‡e Ges †mB Abmv‡e ÿwZciY Av`v‡qi Rb¨ †Rvi `vwe Rvbv‡Z n‡e;

- wØZxq chv‡qi Kgcwi Kíbv ˆZwii `we Rvbv‡Z n‡e Ges †mLv‡b wb‡¤œv³ welq¸‡jv‡K Aš Íf©³ Ki‡Z n‡e
  - bxwZgvjv Ges KvR;
  - Avš ÍRwZK Kg‡Kš‡j i Rb¨ cwiZôwbK KvVv‡gv;
  - wec`vcb †`‡ki mkxj mgvR Ges ÿwZM¯Í Rbmvavi‡Yi cwiZwbaZ cšv wbaviY;
- ÿwZ I †jvKmv‡bi cfve Kgv‡bvi Rb¨ (Pwn`vi wfËi‡Z) mgwšZ Kgc×wZi Ici †Rvi w`‡Z n‡e;
- evRvigLx A_vq‡bi cwie‡Z ïa ÿwZci‡Yi Ici †Rvi w`‡Z n‡e;
- ¯vaxbfv‡e ÿwZ I †jvKmv‡bi cwigvY wbavi‡Yi c‡iv cvµqvq GKRb Avš ÍRwZK we‡klÁ wb‡qvM w`‡Z n‡e;

Rjevq A_vqb- c‡qvRb, cZ¨vkv I cwßi mv¤§jb

weke¨vcx Rjevq cwieZb tgvKv‡ejvq ¶wZM¯Í †`k¸‡jvi Rb¨ Awf‡hvRb LvZ 10-90 wewjqb Ges ckgb LvZ 240- 600 wewjqb BDGm Wjvi c‡qvRb| G †cwÖ‡Z dv÷ ÷vU dvBb¨vÝ †_‡K 2010-2012 mv‡ji g‡a¨ 30 wewjqb BDGm Wjvi Qvo Kivi cwZkæwZ _vK‡jI Qvo †c‡q‡Q gvÎ 2.9 wewjqb BDGm Wjv‡ii KvQvKwQ A_| GQvovI `xN‡gqv`x A_vq‡bi Drm wn‡m‡e 2013-2020 mvj bvMv` cwZeQi 100 wewjqb K‡i BDGm Wjv‡ii cwZkæwZ i‡q‡Q|

Rjevq A_vq‡bi GB cZ¨vkv I cwßi g‡a¨ mvgÄm¨ weav‡b Avmb Kc-18 m‡¤§j‡b evsjv‡`‡ki c¶ †_‡K SwKcY †`k¸‡jvi Rb¨ we‡kl eivÏ, dv÷ ÷vU dvBb¨vÝ Gi cwZkæwZ ciY Kiv, 2020 mv‡ji g‡a¨ miKwi A_vqb cwZeQi 100 wewjqb BDGm Wjv‡i DbxZ Kiv Ges bZb, AwZwi³, Ab‡gq I mivmwi (ïagvÎ RvZxq cø¨vUd‡gi gva¨‡g hv SwKi m¤§Lxb Rb‡Mvôxi ev cwie‡Zi mv‡_ mivmwi m¤úKh³) Znwej wn‡m‡e Rjevq Znwej Qv‡oi †Rvi `we Rvbv‡Z n‡e| GQvovI evsjv‡`k wb¤œwjwLZ †ÿ‡Î †Rvo `we Rvbv‡bv DwPr|

A_vq‡bi Drm:

Awfbe Drm †_‡K Rjevq A_vqb †hvMv‡bi mcwik Kiv †hgb: G¨v‡bk 2 f©³ †`kmg‡ni †¶‡Î AvKvkhvb I †bŠhv‡b hvÎx I gvjvgvj cwien‡bi Dci Ki I mviPvR Av‡ivc Kiv|

meR Rjevq Znwej:

- 2013-2015 mv‡ji g‡a¨ AwZwi³ 10-15 wewjqb BDGm Wjvi Qvomn meR Rjevq Znwej `ªæZ KvhKi Kiv;
- †`kwfwËK †KŠkj I cwiKíbv Abmv‡i RvZxq wbawiZ KZc‡¶i gva¨‡g Rjevq Znwej n‡Z mivmwi A_ MnY‡Yi m‡hvM wbwðZ Ki‡Z mgwšZ †`kxq gwjKvbv ceZ‡bi bxwZgvjv I c×wZ cYq‡b †Rvo †`Iqv;
- meR Rjevq Znwe‡ji †evW‡K Awf‡hvRb Znwe‡ji AwfÁZv we‡ePbvq wb‡Z c¯Íve Kiv;
- RvZxq chv‡q Ges enr cwim‡i mkxj mgvR Ges ¶wZM¯Í Rb‡Mvôxi AskMn‡Yi D‡Ï‡k¨ mgwšZ, cwZwbwaZkxj, ¯”Q Ges KvhKi cwµqv cYq‡bi D‡Ï‡k¨ Pvc c‡qvM Kiv|

`xN‡gqv`x Rjevq A_vq‡b b¨vh¨Zv, ¯”QZv Ges Revew`wnZv

- bZb, AwZwi³ Ges mv‡g¨i bxwZgvjvi Dci cwZôZ Rjevq A_vq‡bi †¶‡Î cwZ‡e`b I gj¨vq‡bi †¶‡Î ¯”QZvi Dci †Rvi †`Iqv;
- meR Rjevq Znwe‡ji KgKvÛ¸‡jvi gvbewaKvi, mvgwRK, †RÛvi, cwi‡ekMZ Ges ¯”QZvi gvÎv¸‡jv‡K ¯xKvi †`Iqvi Dci †Rvi †`Iqv;
- Aw_K ¯v_, ¯v‡_i Ø›Ø, cZ¨¶ ch‡e¶K wbevPb cwµqv cKvk Kiv, mkxj mgv‡Ri msMVbmgn‡K Aš Íf©³ Kiv I Av‡jvPbv Kivi cwZ †Rvi †`Iqv;
- Avš ÍRwZK †evW I RvZxq wbawiZ KZc¶ Dfq †¶‡Î miKwi, ¶wZM¯Í Rb‡Mvôx, mkxj mgv‡Ri msMVb, Aw`evmxmn, †emiKwi Lv‡Zi fvimvg¨cY cwZwbwaZ wbwðZ Kivi Dci †Rvi †`Iqv;
- 2014 mv‡j meR Rjevq Znwe‡ji AvbôwbK Kvhµg ïiæ Kivi Av‡M GKwU Kg-cwiKíbv cYqb Kiv hv cwU¸‡jv Ab‡gv`b Ki‡e;
- Rjevq Znwe‡ji A_vqb cvß mKj cKí I KgmwPi †¶‡Î ˆbwZKZv I ¯v‡_i Ø›Ø msµvšÍ bxwZgvjv MnY I ev¯Íevqb Ges cwi‡ekMZ I mvgwRK mi¶vi †¶‡Î AbKiYxq D`vniY ceZb I MnY Kivi Rb¨ cwU¸‡jvi Dci Pvc Ae¨vnZ ivLv|

†iW+ A_vqb Ges chw³ ¯vbvšÍi

- `ej eb ckvmb Ges †iW+ A_vqb cwµqvi ÿgZvi Ace¨envi †iv‡a mi ÿvi welq we‡ePbv Kivi Dci †Rvi †`Iqv;
- †iW+ A_ev wmwWGg cKímgn †h mKj GjvKvq ev¯Íevqb n‡e †mmeKj KwgDwbwU †_‡K AvbôwbK Ab‡gv`b †bIqvi AvBwb eva¨evaKZv c¯Íve Kiv;
- ZYgj chvq n‡Z cvß Ávb hv Dbqbkxj †`kmg‡n B‡Zvg‡a¨ eZgvb; mvgwRKfv‡e MnY‡hvM¨, cwi‡ek Ges ÿwZM¯Í Rb‡Mvôxi e¨envi Dc‡hvMx Ges SwKcY †`kmg‡n Pwn`v Abhvqx chw³i ¯vbvšÍ‡i chvß mnvqZv †`Iqvi Rb¨ G¨v‡b·-1 f©³ †`k¸‡jvi Kv‡Q †Rvi `we †Zvjv;
- 2013 mv‡ji c‡i I c‡qvRbxq Awf‡hvRb Ges ckgb chw³mg‡n †Kvbai‡Yi †gav¯Ë AwaKvi (AvBwcAvi) e¨env‡ii m‡hvM bv †`Iqvi Rb¨ †Rvi `we †Zvjv|

†KŠkjMZ welqmgn

- wmwfGd kw³kvjx Ki‡Z evsjv‡`k gL¨ fwgKv cvjb Kiv;
- Rjevq A_vqb †KŠkj Ges Gi ev¯Íevq‡b ¯”QZv I Revew`wnZv wbwðZ Kiv;
- Rjevq msµvšÍ wm×všÍ MnY cwµqvq ÿwZM¯Í Rb‡Mvôx Ges mkxj mgvR ms¯vi KvhKi AskMnY wbwðZ Kiv;
- KvbKb Pw³i c`viv 14Gd (RjevqRwbZ Kvi‡Y ev¯cP¨Z) Awf‡hvRb Znwej KvhKix Ki‡Z Kb‡mÞ †bvU A_ev cwjwm B›Uvi‡fbkbm DÌvcb Kiv, we‡kl K‡i RjevqRwbZ Kvi‡Y ev¯cP¨Z‡`i Rb¨ meR Rjevq Znwej †_‡K A_vqb Kiv;
- AvBIGg Gi Dbqb Znwej, bZb ev¯cP¨Z Riæix A_vqb †KŠkj, BDGb †m›Uvj Bgv‡RwÝ †imcbm dvÛ mnvqZvi Rb¨ `vex Rvbv‡bv |

নেটওয়ার্ক সমূহ

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