



Kc-18 ত` vnv Rj evqymt`ঃঃj b wecbœt` k`_tj vi `^_œi ¶¶vq b`vh`ZvwfweK mgZv PvB

wecbœt` max,

Avcbvi v Aek`B AemZ AvtQb th, AvMvgx 26 btf`† t`_k 07 w¶m†, 2012 ch`S-KvZvti i ivRavb t` vnvq BDGbGdvwmmœi (United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change-UNFCCC) 18Zg Kc (COP- Conference of the Parties) AbjœZ ntZ hv`Q| wek`i wefbo`† ki mi Kwi cœZvbwam, wefbo`AvSRœK ms`v I mkxj mgvtRi cœZvbw cœq 10,000 cœZvbw GB m†`sj tb thwM t` teb| GB m†`sj tbi gj D†i k` ntj v Rj evqycwi eZœ ms`vS-cfve tgvKvtej vq RvMZmstNi MhxZ wefbo`† I Ges fuel`†Zi `ewk`K Kg¶Kskj Ges t`†k t` k Zvi ev`evq b ifcti Lv wk nte Zv wba¶ b Kiv|

G cœh†½ D†j E` th, Rj evqycwi eZœRvBZ Kvi t`Y cœ`_exi mePvBtZ wecbœGKwI t` k wntmte ejsj v†`†ki Rb` GB m†`sj bW`_i`Zcy¶ Kvi b Rj evqj ciweZ¶bi dtj mœ So-œj, eb`v b`xfv½b BZ`w i msL`v I ZveZv e`vckfite tœtœQ Ges `wi`^† k`_tj v†Z e`vck Rxebnvb I mœ†† i ¶¶vq¶¶Z NUv†`Q Ges KisulZ Dœq†bi MwZ†K Ki†Q mwgZ| GmKj mgm` we†Pbvq G†b AvmbœGB m†`sj tb ejsj v†`†ki gZ Ab`vb` Rj evqywecbœt` k`_tj vi `^_œi¶¶vq¶¶Z Dci Rb-m†PZbZv I wek`†bZœ† i `w†M¶i Kivi D†i†k` Avgiv w†gœ` v`_tj v D† vcb Kivœ;

1. eZœvb mg†SvZv Kw†gvi Ges cœ¶vq†Z Rj evqywecbœ t` k`_tj vi (LDCs) `^_œmgZv I b`vh`Zvi (Equity with Justice) w¶w†Z mgbœ ivL†Z nte

AvSRœK Rj evqym†SvZv cœ¶vq eZœv†b`wJ Mœ i††Q GKwI nt`Q Kveœ D` Mxi bKvix abx t` k`_tj vi `j hv`† i†K œG†b- -1 fœ† kœ wntmte cwi wPZ Ges œwZq`_j wJ nt`Q Rj evqycwi eZœbi Kvi tb ¶¶vq¶¶Z t` k`_tj vi `j hv`† i†K œb-G†b- Gj w¶w (Less Developed Countries) t` kœ wntmte cwi wPZ Ges GB`_tj mwavi bZ œR-77 Ges Pvqbo` (GB`_j wJ gj Zt A`_œwZK m†hMwZv wek` qK mg†SvZvi D†i†k` MwZ ntœQj eZœv†b Rj evqy mg†SvZv`_tj Aœfœ ntœQ) Ges BRICS (Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa, hviv AMœi gvb Dœqbkxj t` k wntmte cwi wPZ) b†g Avi I `wJ Dc`_j Aœfœ Av†Q| GLv†b mgm`v nt`Q, Rj evqyAv†j vPbvq BRICS Gi `^_œGj w¶wmi `^_œ¶ m†`_mvgÄm`cbœq, Kvi b Gj w¶wmi `^_œh†`Q ¶¶vq¶¶Z Ges Av†h†vR†bi Rb` A`_œ¶v††i BRICS Gi `vex nt`Q Avi I Kveœ D` Mxi tbi m†hM t` I qv| th Kvi tb Avgiv t` L†Z cœw`Q th, AvS-RœK Rj evqyAv†j vPbvq Gj w¶wmi `^_œbtœq BRICS t` k`_tj v tZgb tKv††v†j v fvgKv ivL†Q bv| mœœZ BRICS t` k`_tj v mgZv w¶w†K AwKv†i i (Equity) b†g Avi I Kveœ D` Mxi tbi `vex Ki†Q, hviv dtj Gj w¶wmi t` k`_tj v Avi I ¶¶vq¶¶Z mœ¶x b ntZ cv†i | Avgiv g†b Kwi `wi`^† k`_tj vi I tœ†P`_vKv I w††K`_vKvi AwKvi i††Q, mZivs Dœq†bi b†g Kveœ D` Mxi b Kivi AwKvi Kvi I bvB eis AwKvi wœwœZ nte b`vh`Zv I b`vœPv†i i (Equity with Justice) w¶w†Z | Avgiv Avi I g†b Kwi th, BRICS t` k`_tj vi ev††i Rj evqyAv†j vPbvq Gj w¶wmi t` k`_tj vi Avj`v v cœœdgœœœvRb

thLv b t`_k Rj evqycwi eZœ tgvKvtej vq Gj w¶wmi cœvb `^_œtj v i v¶Z ntZ cv†i |

2. BD†ivc Av†gwi Kv mn mKj`_abx t` kmgn†K Aek`B e`vckNv†i (40-45%) Mœy nvDm M`vm w†m†i b Kg†Z nte

MZ K†qk kZw††††i cœœgv abx t` k`_tj v we†k† K†i BD†ivc, Av†gwi Kv KvbWmn we†k†† abx t` k`_tj v Zv†` i Dœq†b I t`fvM-vej vm wœwœZ Kivi Rb`_mgyMZ Kveœ D` Mxi b K†i Av†œQ, hviv dtj cœ`_exi evqgœj mgyMZ DœB ntœQ Ges `ewk`Kfite Zvcgv†v MZ 100 eQ†i cœq 1.5° tmj w¶vq mœx tœtœQ hv Av†g† i Rj evh† cwi eZœ Nw†œ Av†œQ| Zv†` i GB Kveœ D` Mxi b G†Lv† AevnZ Av†œ Ges Zv Pj tZ`_vK†j 2020 m†j bvMv` wMœnvDR M`v†mi evrmwi K wœ:mi Y nte 55 w¶wMvœ Ges DœZv œx tœtœZ cv†i 3.5 t`_k 6° tmj w¶vq mZivs `ewk`K Zvcgv†v KvhRi fite wœqS¶ Ki†Z ntj cœœgv abx t` k`_tj v we†k† K†i BD†ivc, Av†gwi Kv KvbWmn G†b- -1 fœ† t` k`_tj v†K 2020 m†j i g†a` Zv†` i Kveœ w†m†i†Yi gv†v Aek`B mvgw¶Kfite 40-45% Kw†œ Av†œZ nte (1990 m†j tK w¶w† eQi ††i) | GwI Ki†Z ntj t` k`_tj v†K `^_œ†¶¶†† KvhRi c`_†¶c w†œZ nte Ges hv†Z GKwI `^_œ Kveœ M`vm mgx`_wek` M†œ tZj v hvq |

3. KvhRi cœkgb Ges AvBx Kw†gvi g†a` w†K†œv¶v P†œ i (Kyoto Protocol) 2q tgvq` Ges Kveœ D` Mxi YKvix mKj t`†k Dœ cœUvK†j i Gi Av† Zvq Av†œZ nte

Mœy nvDm M`vm nvm Kg†v†i Rb` w†K†œv¶v cœUvK†j i œwZq chœq†i tgvq` 2020 m†j ch`S-Aek`B œx Ki†Z nte Ges Rj evqycwi eZœbi Rb` `vqx mKj Kveœ D` Mxi bKvix abx t` k`_tj v†K GB cœUvK†j i Av† Zvq Av†œZ nte | Avgiv Rv†Z tœ†i wJ th, Rvcb, KvbWmn Avi I K†œKwI t` k`_tj v†K cœUvK†j t`_k tœw†œ G†m†Q, wKŠ` GmKj t` k†K ev††i t††L Mœy nvDm M`vm Kg†v†v mœœ bq| mZivs GmKj t` k`_tj v†K w†K†œv¶v P†œ I AvBx Kw†gvi g†a` Av†œZ nte Ges Kveœ w†m†i b Kg†v†i Rb` Pvc w†œZ nte |

4. `wi`^† i t††vœ† t` k`_tj vi Dci cœkg†bi tKv eva`_evaKZv bq

Avgiv weMZ Rj evqyAv†j vPbv`_tj v†Z Guv AZ`_S-D†œ†mi m†`_j ¶¶ Kivœ th, Kveœ D` Mxi bKvix t` k`_tj v w††R†` i t`†k KvhRi fite Kveœ D` Mxi b nvm Kivi tPœv Ki†Q bv eis Zvi `vq†vi `wi`^† i Dœqbkxj t` k`_tj vi Dci Pvœ†v†i tPœv Ki†Q Ges wefbo`†K†œ†j (Z`_vKw`_Z`_f-Kveœ Dœq†b tK†œj) `wi`^† i Dœqbkxj t` k`_tj vi Dœq†bi m†`_mvgÄm`vœ cœkgb tK†œj Mœ†b eva`_Ki†Q | Avgiv G†¶¶†† m†`_œf†v†e ej tZ PvB th, `ewk`K Zvcgv†v œx i Rb` abx t` k`_tj v†K `vqx Ges Mœb nvDm M`vm Kg†v†i Rb` Zv†` i K†b mœb`_œ cœZkœZ w†œZ nte | G†¶¶†† ejsj v†`†ki gZ `wi`^† t` k`_tj v†K tKv Aev†ZB eva`_Kiv hv†e bv| ejsj v†`†ki gZ `wi`^† i Ab`vb` Dœqbkxj t` kmgn Aek`B `^_œ-Kveœ Dœq†b tK†œj Mœ†b Kite, wKŠ` Zv K†LvB w††R†` i Dœq†bK eva`_œw†œ† K†i bq |

5. Rj evqymt=šj tb AwfthvRb mspvš-Avtj vPbvq ðRj evqy cwi eZBRubZ ev-PuZ e'e-vcvú0 mel qvUk Aek'B AŠF[®] Ki tZ nte

weirfbd[®]ÁmbK Mfel Yvq GUv cõvmbZ ntqt0 th, GB kZtKi gta[™] %enkK mgj cõi D'PZv 0.5 wlvv evx tctj cõq cõq 72 wgvj qb (mvZtKwU 20 j vL) gvbl Dðv`nI qvi Avk¼v i tqt0| Avi GB evx 2 wlvv ntj wetkji cõq 187 wgvj qb (cõq 18 tKwU) gvbl vbršfi eva nteb| Avi GB fqvN NUbvi teuki fivMuvB Nu te ce, wvY- ce Ges wvY Gukqv Rfo| mZi vs evsj vt tki Rb` GuU ubtm[™] tn GKwU t`cõq cwi wvZi mstKZ enb Ki t0| Rj evqycwi eZB RubZ Kvi tY evsj vt tK GiB gta[™] mfcq cmbi msKU, t`vMZ mgm v evx cvt`Q, Kul Drcv b e'nZ nt`Q Ges ðRj evqyU uU0 wntmte wvYZ mekK wecbvšj vKv, wj t`tK e'vcK mSL`K gvbl Ab`T cwo Rgv`Q|

mZi vs Rj evqyAvtj vPbvq esj vt tkmn Ab'vb` ðxc ivõmgnti Rb` ðRj evqycwi eZBRubZ ev-PuZ e'e-vcvú0 GKwU AwZ u`Zcb[®] mel q Ges GUvi Rb` meMZ KvbKb Rj evqymt=šj tb th wvš-MpvZ ntqt0 Zvi cb[®] ev evqb Ges RvZmstNi gva tg GKwU AvšRwZK Awfemb bmvZgvj v cõq Ki tZ nte thLv[™] mKj abx t`k, t`j vtK Rj evqycwi eZBRubZ ev-PuZ t`i Mh[™]bi Rb` Aek'B vqxvubtZ nte|

6. Rj evqycwi Kí bvq A`qbt `QZv I Review wvZv ubwõZ Ki tZ nte

evij GKkb cvb (Kc-13 mt=šj tb 2009) abx t`k, t`j v (Avmtj KveB D` Mxi bKvi x` vqx t` kmgn) Rie vqycwi eZB tgvKvtej vi Ask wntmte dv= vU[®]dvBb`vY`i` Kivi cõZkõZ t` q Ges vUvZM` t` kmgn te Rb` 2010-2012 mtj i gta` 30 wgvj qb BDGm Wj vi Oro Kivi cõZkõZ w` t`j I Oro Kti gvI 2.9 wgvj qb BDGm Wj vi i KvQvKwQ A`[®]

cieZvZ KvbKtb (Kc-16) KveB D` Mxi bKvi x` t`ki mi Kvi mgn 2020 mtj i gta` mi Kwi -temi Kwi I weKí weirfbd[®] t` t`K cõZeQi 100 wgvj qb Wj vi i GKwU Znej thvMvbi cõZkõZ w` t`qj | Gi m` atib Kc-17 (Wvi evb mt=šj b 2011) meR Rj evq Znej (Green Climate Fund-GCF) MvB Kiv ntj I mtLv[™] GLb chš-tZgb D`j t`thvM` t`Kv A`msKj vb nq bvB| mv=cõZK AmsL` wetkI Á cõZte` b ej t0 th, Dbqbkj t` k, t`j vi Rb` Avi I teuk At`[®] cõqvRb| wetkI Á t`i wntmte gtZ, Rj evqy cwi eZB tgvKvtej vq vUvZM` t` k, t`j vi Rb` AwfthvRb LvZ 10-90 wgvj qb Ges cõq LvZ 240- 600 wgvj qb BDGm Wj vi cõqvRb| Avgiv Kc-18 Rj evqymt=šj tb cõq wvZ (Kc-16 Gi cõZkõZ) Znetj i thvMv ubwõZ Kiv Ges 2013 t` t`K 2020 chš-Znetj i (GCF) AvKvi evx i Rb` AvnYvb RvBvB| Avgiv tRvi` me RvBvB thb, GB A`qbt eZvB Dbqbk mrvqZvi (DbvZ t` k, t`j vi RvZxq Avtqi 0.7%) AwZwi` eiv` wntmte wewvPZ ntZ nte| Kvi B Avgiv t` LtZ cwr0 th, Rj evqycwi eZB tgvKvtej vq KveB D` Mxi bKvi x` t` k, t`j v vUvZM` t` k, t`j vtK th A`cõvb Ki t0 tm, t`j v teuki fivM t` t`t` B cteP cõZkõZ Dbqbk mnt`hMvZvi GKvsk

(Overlapped finance under ODA), thLv[™] ev` te bZb t`Kv A`[®] tbB|

Dctiv[®] mel q Ovovl GCF e'e-vcvq vek t`bZet` i KvQ Avgiv ubtge[®] vev Ki w;

- 2013-2015 mtj i gta` cõZ eQi AwZwi` 10-15 wgvj qb BDGm Wj vi Ovomn meR Rj evqyZnej` Z KvRi Ki tZ nte
- t` k vUvZK t`Kšj I cwi Kí bv Avjvvi RvZxq wvavv Z KZet`[®] i gva tg meR Rj evqyZnej` ntZ mi wvvi A`[®] Mh[™]vi mthvM ubwõZ Ki tZ mgvšZ t` kxq gvij Kvbv cõZt`bi bmvZgvj v I c`wZ cõq t`bi Dci tRvi w` tZ nte
- bZb, AwZwi` Ges mtg`i (Principle of New, Additional and Equity with Justice) bmvZgvj vi Dci wvUvZK t` GCF e'e-vcvq bmvZ cõq Ki tZ nte Ges Rj evqyA`vq t`i t` t` cõZte` b I gv` vq t`bi cõq vq `QZvi ubwõZ Ki tZ nte
- Rj evqyZnetj i A`vqbt cõB mKj cõK I KgmPi t` t` t` bmvZ cõZt`va, bmvZKZv I t`[®] P ðv mspvš-bmvZgvj v MhY I ev` evqb Ges cwi tekMZ I mvgwRK m` v` t` t` t` AbKí Yxq D` vvi Y cõZB I MhY Kivi Rb` cwu[®] t` vi Dci Pic Ae`vZ ivLv|
- Rj evqymspvš-mKj AvšRwZK GgbwK t` kxq Znej` thvB tvvK bv t`Kb, A`vq t`i t` t` AwfthvRb KgmP t`K AMvKvi w` tZ nte Ges vbxq Kvq DvbwU Pwv` v Ges mKj Znetj Zv` i cõekwKvi ubwõZ Ki tZ nte|

7. ch[®] nšvš cõq vq t`Kv Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) cõqvMthvM` bq

thvZvGUv cõvmbZ th, abx t` k, t`j v v`ewkK cwi tek` t`Y Ges aYstmi Rb` vqx mZi vs fweI tZ c`w` extK i vUv Kivi Rb` w`[®] I Dbqbkj t` k, t`j v hv` t`Kv cõKvi t` f`-KveB mgx Dbqbk t`Kšj Mh[™]bi Ki tZ nq Zvntj cõqvRbxq ch[®] i Aek'B` ivKi nte| tm t` t` t` Aek'B abx t` k, t`j vtK Zv webv kZ vUvZM` t` k, t`j vtK cõvb Ki tZ nte| Zte vek t`bZet` t`K G t` t` t` wbtge[®] mel q, t`j vtK Aek'B wetePbv Ki tZ nte;

- AwfthvRb I cõq t`bi Rb` cõqvRbxq ch[®] tZ cõekwKviti i t` t` t` t` t` gav` Zj AvBb (Intellectual Property Rights) Aek'B t`Kv evav m`v Ki tZ cvi te bv|
- mvgwRK fvt` MhY thvM`, vbxq Pwv` vi mt` mvgAm`cb[®] Ges tRvvi mgZwvUvK ch[®] n`všfi i t` t` t` Gtb- -1 f` t` k, t`j vtK Aek'B KvRi mrvqZv cõv t`bi cõZkõZ Ki tZ nte| vbxq Avb, I` vUvZm AwfthvR t`bi Rb` u`ZcY Ges AMvKvi cõB ch[®] mrvqZvi bmvZgvj v Mh[™]bi Ki tZ nte
- mKj Kwi Mvi c`vtbtj B m` g cõZvwtZj v wvUvZ S`KcY[®] k, t`j v I Dbqbkj t` k, t`j vi Pwv` vi K` v, t`j v Zt` ai tZ nte Ges tm Avjvvi ch[®] Avjvvi Ges thvMv ubwõZ Ki tZ nte|
- ch[®] t` t` t` vbxq fvt` cõq b I AwfthvR t`bi Pwv` v, t`j v wvYZ Kivi mthvM w` tZ nte, GQvovl m` vUvZ evx, Avtbi mgv`v, Zt` i wvbgq Ges cõZvB wvbg[®] Yi KvRi nte vbxq wvUvZ Pwv` vi wvUvZ|

নেটওয়ার্ক সমূহ

বাংলাদেশ পরিবেশ আন্দোলন (বাপা), বাংলাদেশ ইনডেজিনাস পিপলস নেটওয়ার্ক ফর ক্লাইমেট চেঞ্জ এন্ড বায়োডাইভার্সিটি (বিপনেটসিসিবিডি), ক্লাইমেট ফাইন্যান্স গভার্ন্যান্স নেটওয়ার্ক (সিএফজিএন), ক্লাইমেট চেঞ্জ এন্ড ডেভেলপমেন্ট ফোরাম (সিসিডিএফ), ক্যাম্পেইন ফর সাসটেইনেবল রুরাল লাইভলিহুড (সিএসআরএল), ইকুইটি এন্ড জাস্টিস ওয়াকিং গ্রুপ বাংলাদেশ (ইকুইটিবিডি), নেটওয়ার্ক অন ক্লাইমেট চেঞ্জ বাংলাদেশ (এনসিসিবি)

যোগাযোগ:

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 G mspvš-wvZ Z` cvl qv hte: www.equitybd.org এই ঠিকানা