

# Kc-19 c\_bKkv: Rj evqyŋwZMÖ † k\_ j vi ^\_©Avmtj B wecbæ wbR ^A\_ŋqtbB Ki tZ nte Avgv† i Rj evqycwi Kí bv

AvšRŋZK Rj evqymtəsj b: Avgv† i (ŋwZMÖ † k\_ j vi) cL'vkv Mšē tKv\_vq məcŁZ tcvj vŋi i vRamb I qvi kŁZ AvšRŋZK Rj evqycwi eZB wel tğ wek†tbZep i mətəsj b (Kc-19) tkl ntqtQ| mətəsj tbi gj D† k' wQj †enkK DòZv tivta KvRKi tKŠkj tei Kivi cvkvcwk †† vbz `wi`^ I Rj evqycwēZŋbi Kvi tY ŋwZMÖ † k\_ j vK Rj evqycwi eZŋbi cŋve tğvKvtej vi Rb` wKfvte mntħwMzv Kiv hq tħ wel tğ m×vš-Mħb Ges ev`evq†bi tKŠkj tei Kiv| th Kvi tY abx † k\_ j vi cvkvcwk wek†k† mKj †† vbz I Rj evqycwi eZŋb ŋwZMÖ † k\_ j v† i ^\_ŋmsuké-wel q\_ j v cŋveZ Kivi Rb` GB †enkK mətəsj tB AskMħb Kti | Zte GUV Pevšfvte mZ` th abx † k\_ j vi Ae`vnZ KveB D` Mxi tbi Kvi tY B` `wi`^ † k\_ j v ŋwZMÖ † th Kvi tY memgB Avkv Kiv nq th, mətəsj tB ŋwZMÖ † † k\_ j v ^\_ŋmsuké-wel q Avtj vPbvq cŁab` cvte Ges Zv† i c†ŋ m×vš-MħtYi gra`tgB †enkK DòZv nvtmi GKU tKŠkj cŁbxZ nte|

wKŠ` Avgiv AZ`š-nZikfvte j ŋ Kiv, Rj evqycwi eZB wel qK GB Avš-RŋZK Avtj vPbvq weMZ KtqK eQi hver th mKj m×vš-MpxZ ntqtQ Zvi tKvUvB G chš-mwKfvte ev`evq†b nq bvb| weMZ Kc-13 G MpxZ ōewj tivw g'vcō wek†k† Rj evqyZwoZ † k\_ j v Rb` Avkvi Avtj v mjo Kij I eZŋvB Zv GK cKvi e`\_B ej v hq| Gi ci ōKvKb GwMgUō, ōWiv eb cŁdi g Ad GKkbō Ges ōt`vnu tMUI tğō BZ`w` KZ bvtgB bv Rj evh-cwi eZB tğvKvtej vi †enkK m×vš-MħvZ ntqtQ| wKŠyKvRi KivR wKŌB nq bvb|

meŋk† †`vnu tMUI tqi c\_`atiB Kc-19 mətəsj tB ōI qvi k c\_ l tğō bvgK bZb bvg avi Y Kti Avevi wek†tbZep` tek wKŌm×vš-ubtqtQb| wKŠ` cŁkē nt`Q GtZ KvRi KivR Kx nte? GB m×vš-† gra`tg tKv abx † k\_ j v hvt` i tK KveB D` Mxtbi Rb` `vqx Kiv nt`Q Zviv wK Zvi nvm Kivi m×vš-ubtqtQb? Kti bvb| eis Ggb me tKŠkj ubtqtQb hvtZ Kti Zv† i eZŋvB KveB D` Mxi b KvRŋg cY`gvtvq Pwj tğ tbi qv hq| GtZ tMvj vj hvK, ašm tnvK `wi`^† k\_ j v RbMY Ges Zv† i teP`\_vKv I w†K`\_vKvi weL qU| cvkvcwk Zviv `wi`^ I Rj evqycwi eZŋbi Kvi tY ŋwZMÖ † † k\_ j vK mntħwMzvi `wqZ| cvk KuvUq hvl qvi Rb` bvb Qj PvZi xi Avktj ubt`Qb| hv † tL Avgiv nZvk|

AvR†Ki GB mser` mətəsj tB Avgiv wek†tbZep` i GB PvZhēYŋKŠkj x Ae`v†bi weŋwazv Kiv Ges Avgiv ej Z PvB, †enkK DòZv nvm Kiv Ges Rj evqyŋwZMÖ -gvtj i wecbæv tiva Kivi Rb` wek†tbZep` tK Avi I AvšwK ntZ nte|

†† vbz I Rj evqyŋwZMÖ † k\_ j v nvmte GB mətəsj tbi m×všmgn eis v† k†k Aek'B cŋveZ Kti Ges mətəsj b t\_ tK GKU KvRKi m×vš-cŁv†b eis v† tki I GKU „i`ZcYŋŋKv i tğō hv mi Kivi cvj b Kivi tPov KijQ| Kc-19 G th mKj m×vš-MpxZ ntqtQ Zvi gta` i agv† th mKj weL q Ges m×všmgn Avgv† i ^\_ŋmsukéZv i tğō tħwel tğ Avgv† i chfēŋY Ztj aiZ PvB|

m` mgvB I qvi kŀ Rj evqymtəsj tbi Kv† cL'vkv wQj wZbuU| cŁgZ, 2015 mvtj i P† i cŋeZvi mgqKv†gvtv ubtq GKUv HKGZ` Ges Zv KvRKi Kivi Rb` GKUv Lmov mgtSivZv e³e` (Draft Negotiation Text); wQZiqZ, 2012 mvtj †`vnuq AbjZ Rj evqymtəsj tB mevi mšvZ Abhvqx j m GÜ W†gR-Gi Kvhē×vZ†K GKUv cŁvZombK ijc †` q; Ges ZZiqZ, abx † k\_ j v KZK Rj evqyA\_ŋq†bi e`vcv†i GKUv `uōZv ARB Kiv| Avgiv gtb Kwi D³ wZbuU †††B Avgv† i ^\_ŋveNz ntqtQ Ges †enkK mgtSivZvq Dbqbkj I Rj evqyŋwZMÖ † k\_ j v KvRZ tnt† tM†Q|

2020 ceZx KveB D` Mxi b nvm: cŁZkŁZ t\_ tK wcuŌtq tM†Q abx † k\_ j v

KvB†bi †` qv cŁZkŁZ Abhvqx KveB D` Mxi b nvm Kivi j ŋ'gv†v t\_ tK cŌv` cmvib Kti tQ abx † k\_ j v| RvcvB 1990 mvtj i Zj bvg 2020 mvtj i gta` 25% D` Mxi b nvm KitiZ ivRv ntqQj | wKŠ` I qvi kŀ tZ Gtm Zviv tNvi Yv w` tğ emj , 2005 mvtj i Zj bvg 2020 mvtj i gta` 3.8% D` Mxi b nvm Kite| Ges GUV hv` mZ` nq Zvntj Rvcv†bi KveB D` Mxi b 1990 mvtj i nvmte nvm bv tctq eis 3.1% nvti evote hv Avi I nZvkvRbK| GKBFvte A†`tj qv Zv† i 2000 mvtj i Zj bvg 2020 mvtj i gta` 25% D` Mxi b nvtmi cŁZkŁZ t\_ tK m†i Gtm Rvqv Zviv gv† 5% nvm KitiZ cv†e|

BD†vcxq BDvqB cŁZkŁZ w` tQj 1990 mvtj i Zj bvg Zviv 2020 mvtj i gta` 18% D` Mxi b nvm Kite| Zviv BwZgta` B Zv† i 18% j ŋ'gv†v c†Y KitiZ I GB j ŋ'gv†v Avi evotZ ivRv bq| Zte ev`eZv nt`Q th, KveB D` Mxi b nvtm BD†vcxq BDvq†bi j ŋ'gv†v GZB Kg wQj , th Kvi tB GUV mæe ntqtQ, wKŠ` cŁZ A†`\_Zv† i KveB D` Mxi b Avi I tekv Ges Zv nvm Kiv D†P|

Avi h†ivo, eiveti i gZvB G wel tğ tZgb wKŌv Kivi m×vš-AUJ , Zte D` Mxi b nvm Kivi cŁZkŁZ KitiZ I Zviv 1990 mvtj i Zj bvg 2020 mvtj i gta` mteP P 0-3% chš-nvm Kite| Avi Zviv cŁZkŁZ w` tJ I Zv th cvj b Kite tmlv Avmtj wek†mħwM† b q| Kvi Y, †`kU cŁZ eQi B KveB D` Mxi b nvm bv Kti eis cŋeP eQ†i Zj bvg ep× Kti B Pj tQ|

G ai†bi Qj PvZi x fvgKv t\_ tK GUV `uō th, abx † k\_ j v ub†Ri † tK KveB D` Mxi b nvm KitiZ tKvfvteB ivRv bq, eis Zvi e` tJ Zviv KveB D` Mxi b nvtmi `vq Dbqbkj † k\_ j v Nto Pwctq w` tQ| Zviv ep× LwU†q AZ`š-PZi Zvi mvt` Dbqbkj † k\_ j v mvt` Zv† i KveB D` Mxi tbi cv`R` Np†q † I qvi gra`tg Ges ōGwlc mgtSivZvō (Ad-hoc working group Durban Platform) bwxZgij vi wek† Kti equitable effort sharing framework bwxZgij vi †`vnuB w` tğ Zviv G KvR Kti hvt`Q Ges KveB D` Mxi tbi eZŋv gv† v eRv ivLvi tPov KitiZ|

BwZgta`B †enkK DòvqB mšvš-AvBucimimi cĀg chfēŋY†i cŁ\_wgK cŁZte`b Avgv† i Ges wek†tbZep` i bR†i Gtm†Q Ges tmlv†b ej v ntqtQ KveB D` Mxi b e`vcKfvte nvtmi KgmP Mħv bv KitiZ AvMgxtZ †enkK Zvcgv†v 2-6<sup>0</sup> tmt chš-evotZ cv†i | mZiv Avgiv gtb Kwi , abx † k\_ j v G ai†bi PvZhēYŋKŋv eÜ Kiv D†P| Zv† i tK weAvw†ēK Z` I chfēŋY Ges Gi fvel`Z fqvenZvi cŁZ `w` tğ cŁZkŁZ Abhvqx KveB D` Mxi b nvtmi j ŋ'gv†v ev`evq†b KitiZ nte| GUV Zv† i `bwZK` wqZ|

**ŋq-ŋwZ (Loss & Damage) mšvš-Kvhē×vZ**  
GKUv Ašmvi kb` `xNŋq` x cŁuqvi hv†v  
I qvi k Rj evqymtəsj tB †† vbz I Rj evqyŋwZMÖ † k\_ j v Ab`Zg `we Ges Avkvi weL q wQj th, GLv†b ŋq-ŋwZ mšvš-cŁvZombK e`e`vcv, wek† Kti Rj evqycwi eZŋbi Kvi tY ŋwZmgn ubi fcb, A\_ŋqY Ges Gi AvšRŋZK e`e`vcv BZ`w` weL q\_ j v GKUv cŁvZombK ijc cvl qv hvtē hvi gra`tg `wi`^ I Rj evqyŋwZMÖ † k\_ j v abx † k\_ j v Kv† t\_ tK mntħwMzvi cŁb wbuŌZ KitiZ cv†e| wKŠ` t†Li weL q nt`Q, Rj evqyAvtj vPbvq Zv bv ntq` i agv† GKUv ubefħx Kvgw MVb Kiv ntqtQ Ges ej v ntqtQ GB Kvgw†i cŌvev AvMgwt 2016 mvtj chŋj vPbv Kiv nte| A\_ŋ G†ŋ† GUV ej v hq th, Rj evqyŋwZMÖ † k\_ j v AvMgwt 14-16 mvj chš-hZ ŋwZi wKvi nte Zvi tKv `vq` wqZj abx † k\_ j v bvb| thntZ abx † k\_ j v Z\_vKv\_Z GKUv Kvgw†i gra`tg ŋwZMÖ † † k\_ j v ^\_ŋZb eQi wcuŌtq w` tZ mŋg ntqtQ, ZvB 2016 mvtj i c†i I ŋq-ŋwZ mšvš-wel q ubtq GKUv mgtSivZvq tčŌv mæe nte wKbv Avgv† i AvksKv i tğō|

ŋqŋwZ mšvš-wel qUv wZb eQi wcuŌtq tM†Q wK| wKŠ` GB wZb eQi hvtZ Avgiv Kv†R j vM†Z cwii , tmRb` G wel tğ e`vcKfvte KvR KitiZ

nþe Ges cõwZ wbtZ nþe hrtZ 2015 mtj i `enkK mgtSvZv Lmova  
¶q¶wZ msµvš-AvšRwZK KgRvWrtvi GKwU ifctiLv Ašfš Kiv mæ  
nq| Rj evqycw eZþbi KviþY Pigfite ¶wZMõ´ t` k wmwte esj vt` ktK  
AwfþhrB KgmpI eBti I (Beyond Adaptation) ¶q¶wZ ev j m GÜ  
WrtgR wclqU wbtq KvR Kitz nþe| A\_¶ tmt¶¶t Avgv` iþK Aek`B  
msAv cþtubafY, cwi gicY c×wZ Ges Gi t` kx Ges AvšRwZK  
e`e`icbv wcltq KvR Kivi e`vcK cõqRb itqtQ|

Rj evqyA\_¶q: Lwvj wv`K t`þK A\_¶eZiþYi five  
Rj evqymtþsj btK Gevi AþbtKB A\_¶qþbi mtþsj b (Finance CoP) etj  
AwfwnZ KtiwQj | avi Yv Kiv ntqUj, meR Rj evqyZnietj i e`e`icbv  
KvWrtg Ges ev`evqb bmwZgyv v cõqþ thþnZitKl chþq, ZvB I qvi k  
mtþsj þb abx t` k, tþj vi c¶ t`þK GKwU KvRKi tNvI Yv Awte| wKš`ev`-  
eZv nt`Q, G wcltq tKvb tNvI Yv Avtm bV|

Dbz t` k, tþj v 2020 mtj chš`-xN¶q` x A\_¶q wcltq cõZ eQi 100  
wej qb Wj vi cõvþbi th cõZkõZ v tþqUj Zv mþ i civnZ GK `cB  
t`þK tþtQ| I qvi ktZ I G e`vcvþi tKvbl mgqmgy wbaþY Kivi Rb` abx  
t` k, tþj vi Dci KvRKi Pvc cõqM Kitz Dbqþkx t` k, tþj v e`\_ntqtQ|  
Dbqþkx t` k, tþj v 2016 mtj i gta` hþš`võþK 70 wej qb Wj vi cõvþbi  
Rb` th Awvþb wcltqUj Zv `uóZB Dtc¶v Kiv ntqtQ| Zvi e`tj,  
I qvi ktZ AwfþhrB Znietj bvtg 100 wgv qb Wj vti i GKUv A\_`ZcY`  
Znietj i cõZkõZ w` tqtQ abx t` k, tþj v hv Awtj gnmwMti GK tduv  
cwbi gZ Ges Zv mwZ` ev`evqb nþe bv wK cõZkõZi chþqþ t`þK  
hþeN` tm wcltq Avgv` i mskq itqtQ|

I qvi k mtþsj þb esj vt` þki bWwv K mgtRi fwgKv  
Rj evqy wcltq KvR Kiti esj vt` þki Ggb 7wU tBU qvK 2011 mtj t`þK  
G wcltq wcltqþbi cþvi bv Ges Awacivgk`wclqK Kgmp cvj b Kti  
AwmtQ| GB ms`v, tþj v ntj v- evers vt` k cwi þek Avþ` vj b (evcv),  
esj vt` k BbþWwRbv wccj m tBU qvK`di KvBtgu tPÁ GÜ  
evtqWwBfwvM (wcltqUwvMw), KvBtgu tPÁ tWfj ctgu tdivg  
(wvMwGd), KvBtgu MfþbY tBU qvK` (wGdRvG), K`vþúBb di  
mwmtUBþej i`ivj j vBfij úW (wGmAvi Gj), tKv`-vj tWfj ctgu  
civþvi kic (wvMw), tmUvi di tMwv tPÁ Ges BKzBwU GÜ Rv`-m  
I qvKš`Mbc, esj vt` k (BKzBwUwvM)|

esj vt` þki DþM, tþj v `enkK chþq Ztj aiv Ges RbMþYi t`þK  
cõlv` t` I qvi t¶¶t mi KviþK mrvZv KivN` GuvB msvMv, tþj vi  
Kvþtgi gj Dþt`k`| eivþi i gZv Gevi I Rj evqymtþsj btK Dcþ ¶  
Kti GB msvMv, tþj v thš`fite MZ Aþþve 2012 XvKv` wU tmvgv  
AvtqvRb Kti | tm, tþj vi cõlv wclq wQj Rj evqyDõv` t¶¶t AvšRwZK  
tõUvKj cõqþ Ges Rj evqycw eZþ msµvš-AvšRwZK A\_¶qþbi t¶¶t  
esj vt` þki cõwZ|

tþj v t`Uvi I qvi ktZ gj Rj evqymtþsj b tKþ`¶ GB msvMv, tþj v  
thš`fite Rj evqyev`P-Zt` i AwvKv i Dci GKwU tmvgv I `yU msev`  
mtþsj b Ges esj vt` þki Rj evqycw eZþ cõvþe Dci GKwU dtUv  
cõkõvi AvtqvRb Kti | RvZxq I AvšRwZK MYgratg GB tRvtUi  
Kgmp, tþj v hþ`ó, i`Zij vtf mg`nq wcltq Kti Rj evqyDõv` wclqU  
cþivq ¶enkK Rj evqyAvtj vPvi gj avivq wcltq Avbvi Rb` wcltqAvš-  
RwZK tRvUwgn GKmstM KvR Kivi AvMõ cKvK Kti hv fivel`tZ

Avgv` i Rb` Lþ Drmwne`AK| G mKj Kvþtgi w`wv Z`\_` cvl qv  
hrt [www.equitybd.org](http://www.equitybd.org) I themBtU|

I qvi k mtþsj þb esj vt` k mi Kvþi i fwgKv  
I qvi k Rj evqymtþsj þb esj vt` k mi Kvþi i c¶ t`þK Gevþi cõlv  
GþRÜv wQj ¶q-¶wZ msµvš-wcltq GKwU Lmow e`e` gj Avtj vPbvq Aš-  
fš Kiv Ges G wcltq wvšþK cõfweZ Kiv| G wcltq mi Kvþi i  
cõZwvMv Zvt` i fwgKv ivLþZ tPõv KitiþQb| Zte GKUv wclq j ¶ Kiv  
tþtQ th, `enkK Rj evqyAvtj vPbvq mi Kvþi i cõZwvMv` tþj i gj tþZtþj  
Abv`wZ Zv¶wK Ges tKšj MZ wvš-Mõþbi t¶¶t esj vt` ktK  
AþbKv `þj` KitiþQ| Gi cõlv GKwU D`vvi Y nt`Q ¶enkK Rj evqy  
Avtj vPbvq mKj tmþþi AskMõþbi Rb` mi Kvi wþþ` ev wbaþi Z tKvb  
cõZwvMv tmlvþ t` Lv hvqþ| thgb Avgv` i RvþgtZ REED+ wbtq  
I qvi ktZ mwZwU wvš-MõvZ ntqtQ th, tþj v 2015 mtj AvBv PwZ  
cõZdj b ntZ cvþi, wKš` tmlvþ esj vt` k mi Kvþi i tKvb wþþ` cõZwvMv  
t` Lv hvqþ| A\_P Avgiv gþb Kw REED+ wbtq MpxZ wvšþ` gva`tg  
fivel`tZ esj vt` þki t`¶mskõZv itqtQ| Kvi Y, esj vt` þki AvtQ wkvj  
eb mæú Ges BwZgta`B GB ebmæú` Lj I t¶wM Kivi Rb` Gi Dci  
abx t` k, tþj vi tPvL cõtQ|

Avgv` i mþwv k

- BDGbGdwmwv-i gZv AvšRwZK tdivg, tþj vi mvt`  
Avgv` i KvRKi AskMõþ Pwv tþtZ nþe| Ges Zv Kitz  
nþe tKvbl aiþbi Avtcvl Ovov|
- RvZxq Rj evqy tKšj k cwi Kí bv cõqþbi Rb` Avgv` i `vZv  
ms`vi Abj vþbi Rb` Aþc¶v Kiti etm`vKtj Pj þe bv|  
wþtRi A\_¶qþb Zv Kitz nþe| Avgv` i 15 wej qb Wj vti i  
þenk ti wUv`Y Avq Kvi, tmlvþ gv` 1.2 wej qb Wj vti i  
mrvZv ev wkv`j FþYi Rb` etm`vKv tKvbl hvš` tþB|
- Ggbfvte Rj evqymæwKš RvZxq cwi Kí bv cõqþ Kitz nþe,  
hrtZ Abj vþbi cõZ tKvbl wcltqþv bv vþK| ivRbvZKt` i I  
hvš`nxb Abj vþbi Avkþm cõlv eÜ Kitz nþe|
- Abj vþbi Avkvq wcltq kx kvš, wcltq Kbmj U`vU Ges Avš-  
RwZK GbvRi t` i cõZi mi Kvþi i bZRvþn qv eÜ Kitz  
nþe|
- Avgv` i DcKj xq Gj vKvþK Rj evqycfve t`þK i ¶v Kivi  
Rb` eo aiþbi cwi Kí bv Mõþ Kitz nþe| Rj evqyZwvZ  
bMi gLx wQþgþ gvbþ tK RvqMv w`tZ bMi tþvþK cõZ Kitz  
nþe, bqZ Zvt` i Rb` Mõþ wcltq Kgmš`vþ mwj Kitz nþe|
- wvMwGmGwv tK cþgþ`vqþ Kitz nþe, tXtj mrvþZ nþe  
Ges cÅewl`R cwi Kí bvi mvt` GþK mvGAm`cY`Kitz nþe|
- ivRbvZKt` i msvZcY`vRbvZ t`þK mþi Gtm Avgv` i  
fivel`tZ RvZtK wKfvte Rj evqyRvZ cõfvte wcltq t`þK  
D×vi Kiv hvq Zvi Rb` GKmvt` KvR Kitz nþe|

AvtqvRK msvMv mgn (eY¶rgvþvþi)

tKv`-vj tWfj ctgu civþvi kic (wvMw), K`vþúBb di mwmtUBþej i`ivj j vBfij úW (wGmAvi Gj), KvBtgu tPÁ GÜ tWfj ctgu tdivg (wvMwGd),  
KvBtgu dvBb`vY MfþbY tBU qvK` (wGdRvG), esj vt` k BbþWwRbv wccj m tBU qvK`di KvBtgu tPÁ GÜ evtqWwBfwvM (wcltqUwvMw), esj vt` k  
cwi þek Avþ` vj b (evcv), tmUvi di tMwv tPÁ (wvMw) Ges BKzBwU GÜ Rv`-m I qvKš`Mbc esj vt` k (BKzBwUwvM)|