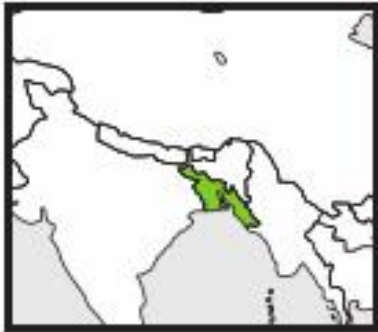


■ evsj v`k

¶Y`vqx-AmvGÄm`cY`Dbæb wecbZv evovt`Q



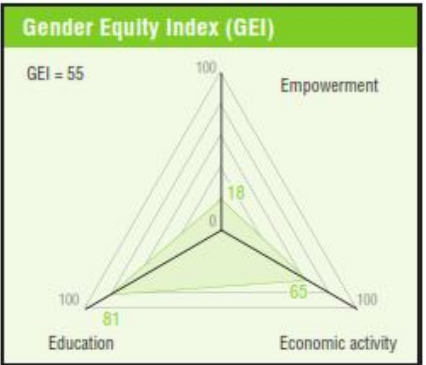
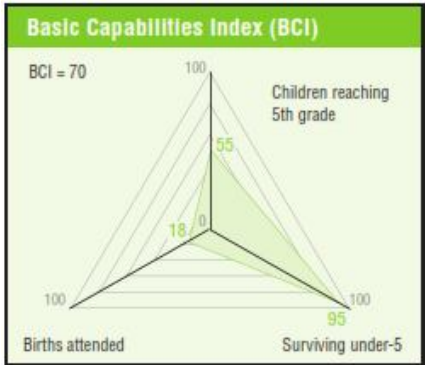
evqgÜtj evsj v`k i Kveß wotmi tYi cwi gvY Lp bMY` ntj I , Lp Kg t`k B Rj evqycwi eZ`bi c`vte i dtj Gi gtZv gvi vZ`K fvte ¶wZMÜ - nt`Q | tUKmB mgvavtbi j t`¶` mi Kvti i MpxZ c`t`¶c`stj v Achß | c`vb c`vb kni stj vtZ AwZwi 3 RbmsL`vi Pvc Ges Rxebgv`bi wbg`wZi gtZv cwi tekMZ weiq`stj vi w`tK bRi t`l qv nt`Q bv | BwZgta` Ai w¶Z ntq cov A`ßwZtK AwakZi SÄvi gta` tdtj w`t`Q Rj evqgDÜv`mgm`v, GwU t`kwUtK Lv`msKU I cÜKwZK`th¶Mi t¶t`¶ wec`vcbaKti Zj tQ |

1992 mv`tj i পরিবেশ ও উন্নয়ন সংক্রান্ত- i vBtqv tNvI Yvi (Rio Declaration) 19 eQi c`ti Gtm, GLb tmB tNvI Yvi gj K`v`stj v ch¶j vPbvi mgq Gtm`tQ | D3 tNvI Yvi wÜZxq cÜ weU`tZ ej v ntqtQ, RwiZms`Ni mb` I AvSRwZK AvBtbi gj bwxZ Abjmi Y Kti cÜZwU i vóZvi cwi tekMZ I DbæbMZ bwxZgvj v Abhvxq, Zvi mxgv`ti Lv Ges mxgv`ti Lvi evBti Ab` t`k i cwi tetki tKvb ¶wZ bv Kti wBR`m`ú` e`envti i mve`Fßg Awakvi i v`L | evsj v`k i Dci Rj evqycwi eZ`bi c`vte `úó, thtZDbæ t`k`stj vi cÜKwZK m`ú` i Ace`envi B Gi Kvi Y, tm`tZi Zv` i Dci B Gi ¶wZc`tYi `wqZjeZ`¶ |

8 b`f cÜ vte ej v ntqtQ th, tUKmB Dbæb Ges RbM`Yi Rb`Dbæ Rxebgvb AR`bi j t`¶` i vómg`tK Drcv`tbi ¶Y`vqx ev Am½wZcY`ai b (Unsustainable pattern) nvm Ges we`gvPb Ki v DwPr Ges GKwU h`vh` RbZwüEK bwxZ cÜZß Ki tZ nte | Dbæ t`k`stj vi Rxebhv`v e`vcKfvte Rxe`§Ryj vbx i Dci wbf`Kxj , Avi G Kvi tYB GwU Drcv`tbi GKwU ¶Y`vqx ev Am½wZcY`ai b | Gme t`k i aynvBt`wß Kveß m`ú` B mxwZ Kti tdtj tQ bv, cwi tetki Aebqb Ges Rj evqycwi eZ`bi Rb`Zvi vB c`vbZ `wq | Dbæ t`k`stj vi bwxZ wba¶ KMY Kveß wotmi Y Kgv`tZ e`c` ntqtQ, Ges Drcv`tbi MhY`thvM` weKí cÜ ve D`vcb Ges cwi tekMZ Awakv`ti i t¶t`¶ wek`bvMwi Kt` i mgZv weav`tbi m¶lg Rxebhv`v wlvÜZ Ki tZi e`c`ntqtQ |

GKwU`¶ A`ßwZ

mv`cÜZK eQi stj vtZ evsj v`k A`tK`stj v Dbæb j ¶`B ARß Kti tQ, thgb:



- RbcÜZ Avq teo 2011 mv`tj Zv 780 gwKß Wj v`ti t`c`tQ |
- cÜwgK we`vj tQ Qv`t FwZ` nvi cÜg kZKiv 90 fV |
- wki gZi nvi 2000 mv`tj i 71.66-G t`tK Ktg 2011 mv`tj ntqtQ 50.73 |
- MZ `ß`k`K Mo Avq50 eQi t`tK teo 65 eQi ntqtQ |
- 1998 I 2010 mv`tj i mgqKv`tj i Bwb teo`tQ 3 `Y, 5.1 wej qb Wj vi t`tK 16.24 Wj vi |

ej v nq th, dLi`i b Avng` i ZÈyevqK mi Kvi tUKmB bq Ggb wKQzgtWj Abjmi Y Ki vq Zv Lv` wbi vcÈv cwi w`wZ Dbætb e`c`¶q | t`Frvj Lv` we`t`i vax Awf`hvB A`tK Lv` Avg`wobKvi K I mi ei vnKvi x`K Avg`wob I Lv` mi ei vn t`tK wei Z i v`L | Z`ycwi , mi Kvi `p`Zi (we`t`l Kti tPvi v Kvi ewi i) `xN` Awf`thvM`_vKv Ges Gt¶t` Awf`ÁZv bv _vKv m`tZ | mxgV`-i ¶lvKvi x evwvbx eW¶ Mwi`evsj v`k (ZrKvj xb bvg evsj v`k i vBtdj m)-tK Mwi e`t` i gta` fZ`K g¶j Lv` weZiY Kivi `wqZ`t`q |

mvi Ges KxUvktK fZ`K t`l qvq G`stj vi mi ei vn c`pi cwi gv`Y teo hvq Ges Gi AcPq fwi De`Zv

নতমি চকবকম গবে ি ি চীZI িগক ময়
 Kti | mi Kvti i GB ai tbi bxiZ wbtm t t
 tKvb tUKmB bxiZ bq, tKbbv GuU my i cthvi x
 cwi Kí bv cvk KvuUtg mvi l fvgi QwZi
 mxi tKp AwZ tPbv wel quUl Aetnj v Kti | GB
 ai tbi D t VM evsj vt tki gtZv cOKwZK
 t h t M wec vcbat GKwU t tki Rb LpB
 QwZKi | mvg tbi eQi t j vtZ Gi cwi eZB bv
 ntj w i Rxeb hv i gv tbi Avi l AebwZ
 NUte |

cwi etkMZ ugwK

cwi t tki Aebqb Ges mxi t i QwZi Rb
 AwZwi RbmsL vB cthv Kvi Y | AwZwi RbmsL vi
 Kvi tY Avi l thme SxKi mxi nq
 tm t j v ntj v, eb DRvi nl qv Ges fvgi Qq,
 cbxq R t j i Afve, cwi t kvatbi Ach t e e v
 Ges Acwi t kvaz wel v t etR we wZ |
 GgbwK i v Ravbx XvKvtZi wbi we w Qbocvbo
 cvl qv hvq bv | tKvb tKvb kn ti cwb cvl qv
 hvq mvi v w t b t t K Pvi NEv, Rvbqvwi
 t t K gv t P t g t a met P t q tewk msKU Zwi nq |
 1993 mvtj Mtel Kiv Awe vi Kti b th,
 fMf cwb (Mog Gj vKvi kZKiv 97 fv t Mi B
 Llevi cwb i gj Drm) cOKwZKfv t eB
 Av t m t K wel v t n t q co t Q | mi Kv ti i we w f b e
 D t VM m t E j 2008 mvtj 70 wgvj qb t j vK
 Ab t g w Z gv i vi tewk gv i vi Av t m t K h t cwb
 cvb Kti | fe t cwb c t q B gvbe eR, cvkvcwk
 bMti i Ges wk t i eR t v i w l Z nq | cqwb t kb
 e e v Ach t, t t k GKwU gv i cwi t kvab t K i t q t Q |

GKwU ku ti bi K

Mog Gj vKv t t K w b q w Z kn ti i w t K avweZ nl qv
 RbmsL v GKwU wei vU D t t Mi wel q, c t Z eQi 5
 j v t Li l tewk gv b j i v Ravbx XvKvq Avm t Q | mevi
 emev t mi Rb XvKvi AeKv V t g v MZ e e v Ach t, 45%
 Awaevm x emevm Kti ew t Z w ksev bvbv ai t bi
 w b g g v t bi Rxeb hv i t K m t x Kti | eb v, Liv, NwYSO,
 b x fv t t bi d t j Kw l Rwg nvi t bvi g t Zv cOKwZK
 দুর্যোগ এবং পল্লী এলাকায় যথেষ্ট কর্মসংস্থানের অভাব এই
 ai t bi v b v t i i Rb c th v Z v q x | wKQz wKQz Ask Aek
 XvKvq G t m Z j bvgj Kfv t e Db Z Rxeb j v f Ki t Z
 cv t i | ku ti Gj vKvi w b K Mo Avq m t e P 1 g w k B
 Wj vi |

Rj evqycwi eZB: G Kvi vq?
 evsj vt k we t k i tgvU Kve t wbtm t bi kZKiv 1 fv t Mi l
 cuPfv t Mi GKfvM | A_P BvUvi Mfv t g Uvj c v t b j K Ab
 KvB t g U t P A (AvBwcvmm) Abhvqx t k wU Rj evhycwi eZ t bi
 d t j mePvB t Z wec vcb t AvMvgx w b t j vtZ Pi g Avenl qv,
 AwaK ew t cvZ, c j j fvgi we w Z, DcKj xq Gj vKvq fv t b,
 mgy t c t i D P Z v ew x i g t Zv m g m v mxi n t e Rj evqy
 cwi eZ t bi c f v t e i d t j | evsj vt k Gi me KquU t vi vB
 মারাত্মকভাবে আক্রান্ত হতে পারে।
 BDGbw w c t i Z Abhvqx evsj vt k BwZg t a D o g U j xq
 NwYS t oi Avl Zvq Av t Q | 2009 mvtj i 25 tg NwYSO AvBj v
 4 j v t Li l tewk gv b j t K ev t P i Z Kti t d t j | GuU GKwU
 wekvj Gj vKv, we t k l Kti DcKj eZ t G j vKv f v m t q t q |
 BD t i w c q v b Kwgk b m w n D g w b U w i q v b GBW Aw d m t i GK
 w m v e Abhvqx Lj bv t Rj v t t K c t q 40 nvRvi, cvBKMvQv
 Dc t Rj v t t K 30 nvRvi, v t K v c Dc t Rj v t t K 18 nvRvi
 Ges ew U q v U v Dc t Rj v t t K 12 nvRvi t j v K D t v t Z
 cwi YZ n t Z eva n q | DcKj xq wKQz Gj vKv t t K wKQz t j vK
 cvk t Z t k t j v t Z l P t j t h t Z eva n q |
 Rj evqycwi eZ t bi d t j Kw l Drcv b K t g hv t e Ges Llevi
 cwb mskU Zwi Ki t e, Avi Gi gva t g t t k i A w Z K
 AM t w Z l w i w e t g v t bi m Q g Zvi t Q t i evav mxi Ki t e |
 DcKj xq tcv i vi m g n kw t kvj x bv Ki t j mgy t c t i D P Z v
 j v L j v L gv b j t K D t v t Z cwi YZ Ki t e | Gme m g m v
 m g v a v t b mi Kvi t K Zwi v K t Z n t e Ges x n t g q v x w P t v l
 cwi Kí bv M t Y Ki t Z n t e |

GB ai tbi Amg t h v M cwi w w Z i Rb x n t g q v x
 cwi Kí bv l tUKmB Db t b D t v t Mi HwZnvwmK
 Abjw w Z Ab Zg Kvi Y | MZ t b t k t Ki mi Kvi t j v
 Kw l Drcv b t K Aetnj v Kti bMi Db t b i Rb
 cwi Kí bv l D t VM M t Y Kti t Q | Z t cwi
 কেন্দ্রীভূতকরণকে উৎসাহিত করা হয়েছে, পল্লী Db t b t K
 Aetnj v Ki v n t q t Q, i v Ravbx Qvov Ab v b kni
 Gj vKv t j vtZ m t h v M m y e a v evov t bvi t Q t i Zvi v e t
 n t q t Q | Gme Kvi t Y Gj vKw w f w E K Avq e l g Zwi
 n t q t Q | XvKv t t k i tgvU A c t v t ni 70% Ges tgvU
 we w b t q v t Mi c t q 60% w b q t Y Kti | eZ t v b mi Kvi Kw l
 Drcv b ew x i Rb w k h u p d k s e p n i l e o, n g r a y a n s a n k r a n
 Ri wi wel t q GL t b t Kvb D t VM M t Y Ki v n q w b | e m
 U t K i Kvi t Y evqy t Y evot Q | R b m g t t g t Zv gv b j
 i v w w t q t n t U hv t Q | A c i v l m m s m Z v t e t o B
 P j t Q |

মুদ্রিত কব্জি

জলবায়ু পরিবর্তন সংক্রান্ত-রূপরেখা (UNFCCC) উল্লেখিত জলবায়ু উদ্যোগের অধিকার বিষয়টি। K... Z; t` l qv GLb evAbxq| Rj evqyD0v` t` i cpefm`bi Rb` RvwZms`Ni Avl Zvq GKwU c`K KZ`MVB Kiv DvPr| i vB`tqv tNvI Yvi 13 b`f c`U`vebvq `tY I cwi t`fki QWZi Rb` QWZc`Y c`U`নের বাধ্যবাধকতার কথাটি উল্লেখ Kiv n`q`Q, bZb KZ`MVB t`mB QWZc`i`Yi A` e`e`vcbv i mg`S`QKvi x n`t`m`te f`w`g`Kv i vL`t`Z cv`ti | Avgi v h`w` wek`ym Kw i th, c`w`wei mKj b`Mwi t`Ki B Lv` i`i AwaKvi Av`Q, Zvnt`j eZ`Qvb evRvi w`f`w`EK wek; Lv` e`e`vi cwi e`t`Z`GKwU bZb Lv` e`e`v Mto Zj t`Z n`te| Lv` AwaKv`i i t`f`i`i b`vq wePvi c`U`Z`v`i j t`f`i` evRv`i i GK`P`w`U`q`v w`b`q`S`Y Ges i vR`%`w`ZK n``f`c w`b`i m`Yi Rb` GKwU Av`S`R`w`ZK Av` v`j Z c`U`Z`v` Kiv DvPr| GwU Db`q`b`k`x`j Ges `f`i v`b`z` t`k` t`j v`K t`UKmB Db`q`b w`b`i`Z Ki t`Z m`n`v`q`Zv Ki t`Z cv`ti | Rj evqycwi eZ`f`bi Rb` Hw`Zn`w`m`K`f`v`te`B Db`z` t`k` t`j v` `w`q, evsj v`k` Gi GKwU we`f`k`i D`v`ni`Y| evsj v`k` wek; Kve`f`bi Aw`Z b`MY` GKwU cwi g`Y w`b`M`g`Y K`i, A`_P` w`M`b` n`v`DR M`v`t`mi Rb` `w`q` th t`Kv`b`l t``k`i Zj b`v`q` t`k`w`U Rj evqycwi eZ`f`bi c`f`v`te`i d`t`j t`e`w`k` QWZM` t` i vB`t`qv tNvI Yvi 9 b`f` c`U`vebv Ab`h`v`q`x t`UKmB Ges cwi t`ek ev`U`e` c`h`p`3 Aw`e`vi Ges G` t`j v` Db`q`b`k`x`j I `f`i v`b`z` t`k` t`j v`K n`v`S`f`i i gva`tg Rj evqycwi eZ`f`bi t`b`w`Zev`PK c`f`ve c`k`g`t`bi Rb` Db`z` t`k` t`j vi eva`eva`KZv i t`q`t`Q|

Rj evqycwi eZ`f`bi Z`n`e`j

বাংলাদেশ সরকার মধ্যম ও দীর্ঘ মেয়াদী কার্যক্রমের মাধ্যমে evsj v`k` Rj evqycwi eZ`f`bi t`K`S`k`j c`I Ges Kg`e`wi K`i` bv (BCCSAP) 2009 ev`ev`q`t`bi j t`f`i` `w`U Z`n`e`j MVB K`i` t`Q| GB `w`U Z`n`e`j n`t`j v, evsj v`k` K`v`B`t`g`U t`i w`R`w`j t`q`Y` d`v`U (BCCRF) I evsj v`k` K`v`B`t`g`U t`P`A` U`÷` d`v`U| we`w`m`m`Avi Gd` M`w`V`Z` n`t`q`t`Q c`a`v`b` c`a`v`b` `v`Z`v` t`k` t`j vi A`_f`q`b`| G`t`Z` h`f`i` v`R` 94.6 w`g`w`j` q`b` g`w`K`B` W`j` vi, t`W`b`g`v`K`1.8 g`w`K`B` W`j` vi, m`B`t`W`b` 13.6 w`g`w`j` q`b` W`j` vi Ges BBD 11.7 w`g`w`j` q`b` W`j` vi A`_f`q`b` K`i` t`Q|

ci eZ`f`Z` m`B`R`v`i` j` v`U`I` GB Z`n`e`j` 3.8 w`g`w`j` q`b` W`j` vi m`n`v`q`Z`v` K`i` t`Q| mi K`v`i` I `v`Z`v` m`S`v` t`j` vi g`t`a` Ab`y`o`Z` Av`t`j` v`P`b`v`i` gva`tg we`w`m`m`Avi Gd`i` e`e`vc`b`v` t`K`S`k`j` w`b`a`w`i` Z` n`q`| mi K`v`i` i `w`e`w`Q`j` Z`n`e`j` e`e`vc`b`v`i` c`a`v`b` w`b`q`S`Y, Ab`w` t`K` `v`Z`v` t`k` t`j v` g`j` w`b`q`S`K` w`n`t`m`te` wek; e`vs`K` t`K` Gi `w`q`Z`j`w` t`Z` P`v`B`w`Q` t`j` v`| wek; e`vs`K` m`w`f`i` P`v`R` w`n`t`m`te` Z`n`e`j` i 4.5% cv`q`|

we`w`m`m`Avi Gd`i` c`a`v`b` w`m`x`v`S`-w`b`t`Z` cv`ti` M`f`w`b`S` K`v`D`w`Y`j` Ges Gi e`e`vc`b`v` K`w`g`w`U, G` t`j` v`Z` evsj v`k` mi K`v`i` i B` c`a`v`b` `v`t`K`|

Ab`w` t`K, evsj v`k` K`v`B`t`g`U t`P`A` U`÷` d`v`U` evr`m`wi` K` 100 w`g`w`j` q`b` W`j` vi w`n`t`m`te` w`Z`b` e`Q`ti` t`g`v`U` 300 w`g`w`j` q`b` W`j` v`t`i` i` GK`w`U` Z`n`e`j, R`v`Z`x`q` ev`f`R`U` t`_t`K` ei`v`i` w` t`q` GK`w`U `v`q`x` Z`n`e`j (Endowment) w`n`t`m`te` G`w`U` MVB` K`i`v` n`t`q`t`Q| U`÷` d`v`U`i` e`e`vc`b`v` we`w`m`m`Avi Gd`i` e`e`vc`b`v` t`_t`K` m`x`u`Y`Av`j` v`v`|

evsj v`k` t`k`i` g`t`Z`v` `e`f` w`f`w`E`m`x`u`b`G`K`w`U` t``t`k` Rj evqy A`_f`q`b` h`t`_o` K`w`b` GK`w`U` K`v`R`| we`w`m`m`Avi Gd`i` A`_f`q`b` K`i` t`Z` w`M`t`q` mi K`v`i` t`K` `v`-`, c`q`w`b`w`k`b, w`k`f`v` I `w`i` `a` we`t`g`v`P`t`bi` g`t`Z`v` `i`Z`c`Y`Q`Lv`t`Z` we`w`b`t`q`v`M` K`w`g`t`q` w` t`Z` n`t`q`t`Q|

মুদ্রিত কব্জি

f`q`v`en` eb`v` Av`i` w`n`g`w`j` t`q`i` ei`d` M`t`j` h`v`l` q`v`i` K`v`i` t`Y` evsj v`k` Rj evqycwi eZ`f`bi d`t`j` th` u`g`w`K` t`g`v`K`v`t`e`j` v` K`i` t`Q` Z`v` f`x`l`Y` Ges Ac`w`i` t`g`q`| G` m`g`m`v`i` c`k`g`b` Ges t`UKmB Db`q`t`bi Rb` mi K`v`i` i `x`N`f`g`q`v`x` cwi K`i` b`v` এবং সুস্পষ্ট কার্যক্রম প্রয়োজন। th`t`n`Z`e`vs`j` v`t``k`i` g`t`Z`v` M`w`i` e` GK`w`U` t``k`i` Rb` G`m`e` D`t` `v`M` M`h`Y` e`q`e`u`j, 1992 m`v`t`j` i` i` vB`t`qv` tNvI`Y`v` Ab`h`v`q`x` Rj evqycwi eZ`f`bi Rb` c`U`w`g`K`f`v`te` `w`q` t`k` t`j` vi DvPr evsj v`k` k`t`K m`n`v`q`Z`v` K`i`v`| mi K`v`i` i` M`h`Y`t`h`v`M` Ges `x`N`f`g`q`v`x` t`UKmB` cwi` K`i` b`v` Db`z` t`k` t`j` vi eva`eva`KZv` G`w`o`t`q` P`j` vi P`j` g`v`b` c`e`Y`Z`v`t`K` K`w`b` K`i` Z`j` t`Z` cv`ti` |

GB i PbwU Social Watch Report 2012-tZ cKwvKZ Bangladesh: Unsustainability increases vulnerability-(c0v-70) Gi fvevbev | gj i PbwU ^Zwi Kti tQb, tgv. AvLZvi tnv`tm`b` *wi m`v`P`f`d`t`j` v, Db`q`b mg`S`q, t`i` RvDj` Kwi g` t`P`S`aj`x` c`a`v`b` m`A`ij` K, BK`i`B`w`U`e`w`U, m`R`v`b`v` Kwi g` *wi m`v`P`G`t`m`w`m`t`q`U, mg`b`q`। সংশ্লিষ্ট তথ্যপুঞ্জী, ঢিকা-`w`J`a`b`xi` Rb` gj` i` PbwU` Ab`j`ni` Y`K`i`vi` Ab`t`i`va` i` B`t`j`v`|**