**Lmov 20 A‡±vei 2016**

**Kc-22 Rjevqy cwieZ©b welqK gvivKvk m‡¤§jb I bvMwiK mgv‡Ri cÖ¯Ívebv**

**evsjv‡`‡ki cÖ¯‘wZ n‡Z n‡e ¯^”QZv I AšÍf~©w³g~jK**

**1. c¨vwim Pzw³t AwaKvi iÿvq Avgv‡`i‡K AviI msMÖvg Ki‡Z n‡e**

Ôc¨vwim mg‡SvZvÕ AvMvwg b‡f¤^i Gi 4 ZvwiL ‡\_‡K Kvh©Ki n‡e; BwZg‡a¨ ‡h mKj kZ©vax‡b GB mg‡SvZv `wjjwU Kvh©Ki nevi K\_v wQj ‡mwU c~iY n‡q‡Q| AvMvgx 7-18 b‡f¤^i gi‡°vi Gi gvivKvk kn‡i 22Zg Ô Kbdv‡iÝ Ad cvwU©RÕ (Kc 22) AbywôZ n‡Z hv‡”Q| wW‡m¤^i 2015 (12B wW‡m¤^i) q c¨vwi‡m Kc 21 G wek¦‡bZ…e…›` ‡h Lmov mg‡SvZv `wjjwU Aby‡gv`b K‡iwQ‡jb (hv Ôc¨vwim mg‡SvZvÕ bv‡g cwiwPZ), ‡mwU AvBbx `wjj wn‡m‡e Òc¨vwim Pyw³Ó bv‡g Kvh©Ki n‡Z hv‡”Q|

c«kœ DV‡Z cv‡i, Pyw³ n‡q hvevi c‡i K\_v ejvi my‡hvM ‡Kv\_vq? c¨vwim Pyw³i c‡i bZyb K‡i `vwe Kiv ev `i KlvKwli my‡hvM ‡bB, Z‡e Pyw³wUi ‡ek wKQy AvwU©‡Kj, c¨vivM«vd wek` e¨vL¨vi `vwe iv‡L| ‡h¸‡jv mywbw`©ó Kiv Ges Pyw³wU ev¯Íevq‡bi j‡¶¨ wewfbœ Kvh©Kix KwgwU (Working Group) KvR Ki‡Q | Avgiv evsjv‡`‡ki bvMwiK‡`i c‡¶ (miKv‡ii evB‡i ‡\_‡K) hviv `xN©w`b a‡i Rjevqy cwieZ©b welqK Kvh©µg Ges RvwZms‡Ni Rjevqy cwieZ©‡bi KvVv‡gv mb‡`i (UNFCCC) c«wµqv‡Z KvR KiwQ, ‡mmKj ‡bUIqvK© mg~n GKwÎZ n‡q Av‡jvPbv Ges HKg‡Zi wfwË‡Z Kc 22 G Avgv‡`i ‡`k ‡\_‡K KiYxq welq¸‡jvi g‡a¨ K‡qKwU g~j Bm¨y‡K Zy‡j aiwQ|

DciwjøwLZ Kvh©Kix KwgwU¸‡jv cybM©wVZ n‡e AvMvgx b‡f¤^i Kc-22 PjvKvjxb| Avgiv Mfxi D‡×‡Mi mv‡\_ j¶¨ Kijvg evsjv‡`‡ki c¶ ‡\_‡K (A\_ev ¯^íDbœZ/LDC Group) GB welqK `…k¨gvb ‡Zgb ‡Kvb ‡Rvov‡jv c«¯‘wZ ‡bB, Kvib Avgv‡`i Rbv g‡Z ‡Kvb KwgwU‡Z \_vKvi Rb¨ GLb ch©šÍ †Kvb g‡bvbqb miKvi Rgv ‡`qwb (UNFCCC Website)| G77Ges “China Group” Gi c¶ ‡\_‡K (c¨vwim Pyw³i ) Kvh©Kix c¶ ‡\_‡K MZ ‡g gv‡m GKwU mvewgkb Kiv nq| GB MªycwU‡Z hw`I evsjv‡`k m`m¨, AwaKvsk mgq GB Mªyc Gi wewfbœ Ae¯’v‡bi mv‡\_ Avgiv wfbœgZ ‡cvlY K‡i G‡mwQ, Ges Avgiv A‡bK eQi a‡i g~jZ Ô¯^‡ívbœZ ‡`kmg~‡ni MªycÕ (LDC group) Gi c¶

‡\_‡KB K\_v e‡jwQ, A‡bK ‡¶‡ÎB ‡bZ…Z¡ w`‡qwQ| myZivs Ae¯’v`…‡ó GUv ejv hvq ‡h eZ©gvb †cÖÿvc‡U evsjv‡`‡ki

¯^v‡\_© K\_v ejvi Rb¨ miKv‡ii c¶ ‡\_‡K (c¨vwim Pyw³i Dci) COPÕG Kvh©Kifv‡e AskM«n‡Yi ‡¶‡Î AviI †Rvov‡jv cÖ¯‘wZ wb‡Z n‡e|

**2. ‰ewk^K ZvcgvÎv 1.50 †mt Gi wb‡P ivLvi Rb¨ abx †`kmgyn‡K Zv‡`i ¯^-cÖ‡Yvw`Z jÿ¨gvÎv Aek¨B evov‡Z n‡e**

Òc¨vwim Pyw³iÓ g~j ¯’¤¢ n‡”Q ÔM«xb nvDR M¨v‡mi D`MxibÕ Gi fwel¨r ‰ewk¦K c\_‡iLv‡K Ggbfv‡e c«Yqb Kiv hv‡Z c…w\_exi DòZv wkí wecøe-c~e© ZvcgvÎv ‡\_‡K 2°‡m. A\_ev 1.5°‡m. ch©šÍ ZvcgvÎv e…w×i wfZ‡i mxgve× \_v‡K| GL‡bv ch©šÍ c…w\_exi wewfbœ DbœZ Ges Dbœqbkxj ‡`k KZ©…K ‡NvwlZ 2025-2030 Gi g‡a¨ wbM©gb n«v‡mi c«wZk«ywZ (hv INDC bv‡g UNFCCC mwPevj‡q Rgv n‡q‡Q)| c…w\_exi DòZv (wkíwecøe-c~e©) 2°‡m. e…w×i g‡a¨ mxwgZ ivLvi ‡Póv‡K mg\_©b K‡i bv| eis GwU 2030 Gi g‡a¨ 50 wMMvUb Kve©b wbM©g‡bi welqwU wbwðZ K‡i, ‡hwU 40 wMMvUb n‡jB ‡KejgvÎ 2°‡m. DòZv e…w×i g‡a¨ mxgve× ivLv m¤¢e n‡e (c¨vivM«vd 17) | 1.5°‡m. DòZv e…w×i g‡a¨ mxgve× ivLvi ‡¶‡Î ÔRjevqy cwieZ©b msµvšÍ AvšÍ-miKvix c¨v‡bjÕ (IPCC) ‡K Aby‡iva Rvbv‡bv n‡q‡Q G welqK ev¯ÍeZv Ges c\_‡iLv iæcvqb Kivi (c¨vivM«vd 11)| IPCC BwZg‡a¨ `yBwU wgwUs Gi gva¨‡g Zv‡`i Kv‡Ri KvVv‡gv ‰Zwi Kiv K‡i‡Q, 2018 ch©šÍ AvšÍR©vwZK ch©v‡q weÁvbx Ges bxwZwba©viK‡`i mv‡\_ IPCC KZ©…K iƒc‡iLv ‰Zwii GB c«wµqv Pvjy \_vK‡e| Avgiv evsjv‡`k bvMwiK mgv‡Ri c¶ ‡\_‡K Avgv‡`i miKvi‡K Aby‡iva Rvbvw”Q ‡h;

K. UNFCCC Gi mKj cvwUi« Òc«kgb D”PvKvsLvÓ (Mitigation Ambition) D‡jøL‡hvM¨fv‡e e…w× Ki‡Z n‡e| Gi Rb¨ Avgv‡`i w`K †\_‡K bRi`vix eRvq ivL‡Z n‡e|

L. IPCC c«wµqvq Avgv‡`i Rjevqy weÁvbx Ges Informed bxwZwba©viK‡`i m¤ú…³ Ki‡Z n‡e,

M. ¯^íDbœZ ‡`kmg~n , Avwd«Kvb ‡`kmg~n, ‡QvU Øxc ivó«¸‡jvmn AvšÍR©vwZK jwei gva¨‡g 1.5°‡m. DòZv e…w×i mxgv msµvšÍ iƒc‡iLv hv‡Z ev¯ÍevwqZ nq Zvi w`‡K j¶¨ ivL‡Z n‡e| G‡¶‡Î Avgv‡`i m¶gZv e…w× Ges ‡mwU Pjgvb Kvh©µg wn‡m‡e ivLv Riæix|

**3. ‰ewk^K Awf‡hvRb jÿ¨Õi bv‡g wec`vcbœ ‡`k¸‡jvi Pvwn`v‡K AeÁv ev ewÂZ Kiv hv‡e bv**

Ò‰ewk^K Awf‡hvRb j¶¨Ó (Global Goal on Adaptation, AvwU©‡Kj 7, c¨viv 1) ‡hb ‡KejgvÎ ÔmsL¨vÕi wn‡m‡e wba©vwiZ bv nq, ‡m wel‡q KvR Kivi my‡hvM Av‡Q| AvwU©‡Kj 7, c¨viv 14Õ‡Z M…nxZ Awf‡hvRb Kvh©µg Ges Awf‡hvR‡bi Rb¨ A\_©vqb mnvqZv KZUyKy Kvh©Ki n‡q‡Q, ‡mwU Avgv‡`i gZ wecbœ ¯^í-DbœZ ‡`k¸‡jvi Rb¨ AZ¨šÍ Riæix ‡m¸‡jv wb‡q (Ôc¨vwim Pyw³iÕ) ÔKvh©Kix KwgwUÕ‡Z Av‡jvPbv n‡e Ges GB wm×všÍ mg~n ch©vqµ‡g UNFCCC ‡K AewnZ Kiv n‡e| GB msµvšÍ ‡Kvb mvewgkb evsjv‡`k ev ¯^í-DbœZ ‡`k¸‡jvi c¶ ‡\_‡K GL‡bv ‡`qv nqwb| Avgv‡`i wec`vcbœZvi gvÎv wb‡q KvR Ki‡Z n‡e, j¶¨ ivL‡Z n‡e ‡h CDM ‡ev‡W©i« g‡Zv GB ÔAwf‡hvR‡bi ‰ewk¦K j¶¨Õ wba©vi‡Yi mv‡c‡¶ Gi mn‡hvwMZv ‡hb AwaK RbmsL¨vi Dbœqbkxj ivó«¸‡jvB ‡Kej bv wb‡q ‡bq| GÕ msµvšÍ cy‡iv c«wµqvwU Rjevqy cwieZ©b wb‡q KvR K‡ib Ggb M‡elK, A¨vKv‡Wwgqv, G¨vw±wfó, gvV ch©v‡qi Awf‡hvRb Kvh©µ‡gi mv‡\_ hy³ Kg©x‡`i mv‡\_ Av‡jvPbv Kiv c«‡qvRb|

**4. ¯^‡ívbœZ †`k¸‡jvi Rjevqy cwieZ©b ‡gvK‡ejvi cÖkgb I Awf‡hvRb Dfq Lv‡ZB Aby`vbwfwËK A\_©vqb Riæix**

AvwU©‡Kj 9 GÕ AwaKZi (Scaled-up) Avw\_©K mn‡hvwMZvi (c¨viv 4) K\_v ejv n‡q‡Q| A\_©vq‡bi ‡¶‡Î ¯^íDbœZ ivó«¸j‡K cvewjK A\_© ev M«v›U ‡`evi K\_v ejv n‡jI Zv bZyb ev AwZwi³ n‡e wKbv Zv ¯úó Kiv nqwb| GLb GB Ô M«v›U wfwËK mnvqZv c«vwß‡K Kxfv‡e wbwðZ Kiv hvq Ges GB mnvqZv‡K Kv‡R jvwM‡q Kxfv‡e RvZxq Awf‡hvRb cwiKíbv I INDC ‡K ev¯Íevqb Kiv hvq Zvi D‡`¨vM MÖnb c«‡qvRb, ÔM«v›UÕ wfwËK mnvqZvi welqwU cwi®‹vi Kivi †ÿ‡Î welqwU wb‡q KvR Ki‡Z n‡e| me©‡cvwi abx †`k¸‡jv 2020 mvj †\_‡K †h 100 wewjqb Wjvi mn‡hvMxZvi cÖwZkÖæwZ w`‡q‡Q Zvi Kvh©Ki †ivW-g¨vc cÖKvk Ki‡Z n‡e|

**5. mÿgZv e„w×‡Z ¯^‡ívbœZ †`k¸‡jvi Rb¨ cÖ‡qvRbxq mn‡hvMxZv wbwðZ Ki‡Z n‡e**

Ôm¶gZv e…w×Õ, (AvwU©‡Kj 11) Rjevqy cwieZ©b m¤úwK©Z wk¶v, c«wk¶b, Rbm‡PZbZv evov‡bv, RbM‡bi m¤ú…³Zv (AvwU©‡Kj 12) -GÕ mKj welq ‡\_‡K Kvh©Kifv‡e mydj ‡bevi Rb¨ AvšÍR©vwZK c«vwZôvwbK KvVv‡gvi K\_v D‡jøL Kiv n‡q‡Q ( AvwU©‡Kj 11, c¨viv 5) | GB Pyw³i mv‡c‡¶ we‡kl K‡i AvšÍR©vwZK Znwej cvIqv Ges e¨envi Kivi ‡¶‡Î Avgv‡`i Awf‡hvR‡bi D`vnvib, gvÎv, c«‡qvRb, Dbœq‡bi mv‡\_ m¤úwK©Z Kvh©µ‡g Awf‡hvR‡bi AšÍf©yw³, wec`vcbœZv Kgv‡bv Ges wec`vcbœZv ‡gvKvwejvi Rb¨ m¶gZv evov‡bvi welq¸‡jv wb‡q Av‡jvPbv Kivi †ÿ‡Î evsjv‡`k miKv‡ii we‡kl c«¯‘wZ ‡bqv DwPr e‡j Avgiv g‡b KiwQ| ÔmeyR Rjevqy ZnwejÕ ev Green Climate Fund G evsjv‡`k eZ©gvb ‡evW© m`m¨| Avgiv evsjv‡`k miKv‡ii Kv‡Q G mKj wel‡q m”QZv mn Revew`wng~jK AvšÍR©vwZK AskMÖnb Avkv KiwQ |

**6. ÿq-ÿwZ welqwU †Kvb cÖKvi e¨emvwqK `„wóf½x bq eis ÿwZc~ib cvIqvi AwaKviwfwËK `„wó‡Z †`L‡Z n‡e**

“Loss and Damage” wb‡q evsjv‡`k c«\_g ‡\_‡KB Av‡jvPbvq Ask wb‡q G‡m‡Q| AvwU©‡Kj 8ÕG Warsaw International Mechanism Gi avivweKZvq GB welqK Av‡jvPbv/wm×všÍ GL‡bv P~ovšÍ nqwb| Avgiv GB welqK AvšÍR©vwZK c«wZôvb (A\_©vqb mn †`Lfv‡ji cÖwZôvb) c«wZôvi `vwe Rvbvw”Q| Loss and Damage welqK Av‡jvPbvq ”Slow Onset Disaster” wb‡q Avgv‡`i Av‡iv e¨vcK ‡evSveywSi Ges ‡mwU wb‡q AvšÍR©vwZK ch©v‡q K\_v ejvi c«‡qvRb i‡q‡Q| GB c«wµqvq GB wel‡q wb‡R‡`i m¶gZv evov‡bvi wel‡q miKvi g‡bv‡hvMx n‡eb e‡j Avgiv Avkv KiwQ|

wm×všÍ/CP.21 Gi 38(a,b,c,d,e,f) c¨viv‡Z UNFCC ‡Z mKj cvwU©mg~‡ni ‡¯^”Qvc«‡Yvw`Z (AvwU©‡Kj 6, c¨vivM«vd 4 Gi wfwË‡Z) AskM«nY c«K…Z, gvc‡hvM¨ Ges wbM©gb n«vm Gi mydj wn‡m‡e `xN©‡gqvw` DcKv‡ii aib I gvÎv Ges wbM©gb n«v‡mi Rb¨ AvBwb c«wµqv ‰Zwii K\_v ejv n‡q‡Q| wm×všÍ/CP.21 G GKwU Kvh©Ki Kg©m~Px (Working Program) nv‡Z ‡bqvi K\_v ejv Av‡Q, ‡hLv‡b ‡UKmB Dbœq‡bi j‡¶ evRvi ewnf©~Z Kvh©µg¸‡jv wb‡q Av‡jvPbv n‡e| wbM©gb n«vm, Awf‡hvRb, A\_©vqb, c«hyw³ n¯ÍvšÍi Ges m¶gZv e…w× msµvšÍ Av‡jvPbvq

evRvi ewnf©~Z ‡gKvwbRg¸‡jvi g‡a¨ mgš^q ivLv (wm×všÍ/CP.21 c¨viv 40) Avgv‡`i wecbœZv n«v‡mi ‡¶‡Î AZ¨šÍ Riæix | GB IqvK© ‡c«vM«vg G Avgv‡`i ‡`‡ki (ev ¯^‡ívbœZ/LDC Group Gi) c¶ ‡\_‡K UNFCCC mwPevj‡q ‡Kvb mvewgkb GLb ch©šÍ Rgv c‡owb (myÎt UNFCCC website)|

GLv‡b D‡jøL¨ †h, AvwU©‡Kj 7, c¨viv 10, 11 I 12Õ‡Z “National Adaptation Communication” Gi K\_v ejv n‡q‡Q hv AZx‡Zi ‡P‡q AwaKZi g‡bv‡hvMx n‡q Kievi c«‡qvRb Av‡Q, Ges GwU UNFCCC mwPevjq KZ©…K “public registry” Kievi my‡hvM Av‡Q|

**7. Rjevqy ZvwoZ ev¯‘PzwZ¨ welqwU Aek¨B UNFCCC cÖwµqvi g‡a¨ †i‡LB Gi ev¯Íevqb †KŠkj wbwðZ Ki‡Z n‡e**

Rjevqy cwieZ©bZvwoZ ev¯‘P¨ywZ (‡`‡ki g‡a¨, mxgvbv AwZµg K‡i Ges AvšÍR©vwZKfv‡e) wb‡q Avgiv `xN©w`b a‡i Av‡jvPbv KiwQ| Avgiv K…ZÁZvi mv‡\_ D‡jøL Ki‡Z PvB ‡h gvbbxq c«avbgš¿x 2009 G ‡Kv‡cb‡n‡Mb m‡¤§j‡b (Kc 15) c…w\_exi ZvcgvÎv e…w× wkíwecøe c~e© ZvcgvÎv n‡Z 1.5° ‡m. Gi g‡a¨ mxgve× ivLv Ges Rjevqy cwieZ©b ZvwoZ gvB‡M«‡kb Gi ‡¶‡Î AvšÍR©vwZK mn‡hvwMZvi wel‡q mwVK Ges mgq Dc‡hvMx e³e¨ iv‡Lb| cieZ©x‡Z KvbKyb ‡d«gIqv‡K© gvB‡M«kb Gi welqwU ¸iæ‡Z¡i mv‡\_ we‡ewPZ nq| B‡Zvg‡a¨ Avgiv j¶¨ K‡iwQ ‡h gvB‡M«kb Bm¨ywU RvwZms‡N Ab¨vb¨ ms¯’v ¸iæ‡Z¡i mv‡\_ we‡ePbv Ki‡Q, ‡hwU‡K Avgiv ¯^vMZ RvbvB| Z‡e GKB mv‡\_ GwU D‡Ø‡Mi mv‡\_ Rvbv‡Z PvB ‡h Rjevqy cwieZ©bRwbZ ev¯‘P¨ywZi welqwU Avjv`vfv‡e we‡kl ¸iæ‡Ë¡i `vwe iv‡L Ges GwU UNFCCC‡Z Av‡jvPbv K‡i GB c«wµqvi AvIZv‡ZB ev¯‘Py¨Z gvbyl¸‡jvi c‡ÿ wm×všÍ Mªnb Kivi `vwe Rvbvw”Q ( we‡kl K‡i AvwU©‡Kj 8, Loss & Damage Av‡jvPbv )| Avgiv Rjevqy cwieZ©bRwbZ ev¯‘P¨yZ gvbyl¸‡jvi Rb¨

AvšÍR©vwZK mn‡hvwMZvg~jK µm-eW©vi gvB‡M«kb Gi my‡hvM (Preferential Facilitated International Migration) Ges ‡`kxq ch©v‡q Zv‡`i m¶gZv e…w×i ‡¶‡Î mn‡hvwMZv PvB|

**8. mg‡SvZv cÖwµqv‡Z miKv‡ii mv‡\_ bvMwiK mgvR‡KI hy³ Kiv cÖ‡qvRb**

Avgiv Kc 22 G AskM«nbKvix miKvwi ‡Wwj‡Mkb Gi wfZ‡i bvMwiK mgv‡Ri c¶ ‡\_‡K AwfÁ m`¨m‡`i AwaKZi msL¨vq AšÍf©yw³i `vwe Rvbvw”Q| Kvib A‡bK †¶‡Î evsjv‡`‡ki bvMwiK mgvR Ab¨vb¨ AvšÍR©vwZK bvMwiK mgvR‡K wb‡q AvšÍR©vwZK cwigÛ‡j Ges wewfbœ AvšÍR©vwZK †dviv‡g evsjv‡`k miKv‡ii Ae¯’vb‡K ¯^ZtcÖ‡Yvw`Z n‡q mg\_©b †c‡Z mnvqZv K‡i‡Q, †`‡ki Rb¨ m¤§vb e‡q G‡b‡Q, m‡e©vcwi miKvi I bvMwiK mgvR‡i †hŠ\_ cÖ‡Póv †`‡ki Rb¨ AvšÍR©vwZK cwigÛ‡j wewefbœ wel‡q `„wó AvKl©‡Y m‡hvM m„wó K‡i‡Q|

**9. Kc-22ÕZ miKv‡ii m‡¤§jb cye© I cieZx© Ae¯’vb Rbm¤§y‡L cÖKvk Kiæb**

me©‡k‡l, Avgiv Avkv KiwQ ‡h miKvi Kc 22 GÕ AskM«n‡bi Rb¨ ‡h c«¯‘wZ wb‡q‡Qb Ges m‡¤§jb cieZx© miKv‡ii AR©b I fwel¨Z †KŠkj wK n‡Z hv‡”Q Zv bvMwiK mgvR Ges MYgva¨‡gi Kv‡Q Rvbv‡eb Ges Av‡jvPbv Ki‡eb| Avgiv g‡b Kwi G‡Z bvMwiK mgvR I Mbgva¨g miKv‡ii c‡ÿ AviI f~wgKv ivL‡Z cvi‡e|

**msMVYmgynt**

evsjv‡`k cwi‡ek Av‡›`vjb (evcv), evsjv‡`k cwi‡ek mvsevw`K †dvivg (wewm‡RGd), evsjv‡`k BwÛwRwbqvm wccjm Ab K¬vB‡gU †PÄ GÛ ev‡qvWvBfviwmwU (wec‡bU-wmwmwewW), K¬vB‡gU †PÄ GÛ †W‡fjc‡g›U †dvivg (wmwmwWGd), †Kv÷vj †W‡fjc‡g›U cvU©bvikxc (wmwWwc), †m›Uvi di mvm‡UB‡bej iæivj jvBfwjûW (wmGmAviGj), BKz¨BwU GÛ Rvw÷m IqvwK©s MÖæc-evsjv‡`k (BKz¨BwUwewW), †dvivg Ab Gbfvqib‡g›U Rvb©vwj÷ (GdB‡Rwe)

‡hvMv‡hvMt

wg‡mm kviwg›` wb‡jvgx©t +8801819432769

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mwPevjqtBKz¨BwUwewWt- evwo: 13, †ivot 02, k¨vgjx, 1207| †dvb: 02 8125181/9118435

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