**‰ewk¦K Rjevqy m‡¤§jb 2018t AwR©Z AMÖMwZ c¨vwim Pzw³ ev¯Íevq‡bi mv‡\_ AmvgÄm¨cyb©**

**cÖ¯ÍvweZ ev¯Íevqb bxwZgvjvq ¯^‡ívbœZ Ges AwZ wec`vcbœ †`kmgy‡ni ¯^v\_© D‡cwÿZ**

**1. ‰ewk¦K Rjevqy m‡¤§jbt Avm‡j abx‡`i ¯^v\_© ev¯Íevq‡b `ye©j‡`i‡K KvVv‡gve×Ki‡bi †Póv**

2015 mv‡j Rjevqy cwieZ©b †gvKv‡ejvq Òc¨vwim Pzw³Ó M„nxZ Ges Aby‡gvw`Z nIqvi ci Gi ev¯Íevqb iƒc‡iLv ev bxwZgvjv wK n‡e Zv wba©vib wb‡q cieZx© K‡qK eQi hver abx, DbœqYkxj Ges AwZwec`vcbœ †`k¸‡jvi g‡a¨ GK ai‡bi hy× ïiæ nq| ejv hvq GB hy× Aek¨ GLb †kl n‡q‡Q Kc-24 ˆewk¦K Rjevqy m‡¤§j‡bi ga¨ w`‡q| MZ 01-14 wW‡m¤^i 2018 ch©šÍ †cvjv‡Û ˆewk¦K Rjevq m‡¤§j‡b we‡k¦i 196wU †`‡ki AskMÖn‡b Ae‡k‡l c¨vwim Pzw³ ev¯Íevq‡bi Rb¨ Òc¨vwim iæjeyKÓ bv‡g GKwU Lmov `wjj cÖbqYb Kiv n‡q‡Q| c¨vwim Pzw³ ev¯Íevq‡bi Lmov bxwZgvjv cÖbqY Kiv GB m‡‡¤§j‡bi cÖavb jÿ¨ n‡jI Pzw³‡Z M„nxZ Ab¨vb¨ mKj kZ©vejxi ev¯Íevqb we‡kl K‡i ‰ewk¦K ZvcgvÎv/ Dòvqb KvswLZ gvÎvi wb‡P (1.5 wWMx †mjwmqvm) ivLvi Rb¨ Kve©b wbtmib n«vm, cvkvcvwk Rjevqy ciweZ©‡bi †bwZevPK cÖfvemgyn †gvKv‡ejv K‡i AwZ wec`vcbœ †`kmgy‡ni wU‡K \_vKvi †ÿ‡Î cÖ‡qvRbxq Avw\_©K, KvwiMix Ges mÿgZv e„w× mn‡hvMxZvi †h cÖwZkÖæwZ c¨vwim Pzw³‡Z Kiv n‡q‡Q Zvi ev¯Íevqb iƒc‡iLv cÖYqb n‡e GB cÖZ¨vkv wb‡q m‡¤§j‡b abx, ¯^‡ívbœZ Ges AwZ wec`vcbœ mKj †`k¸‡jvB AskMÖnb K‡i \_v‡K|

wKš‘ Avgiv AZ¨šÍ nZvkvi mv‡\_ jÿ¨ KiwQ †h, m‡¤§j‡b abx Ges Av\_©-ivR‰bwZKfv‡e ÿgZvai †`k¸‡jv we‡kl K‡i hv‡`i‡K Avgiv abx †`k ejwQ Ges Rjvevq cwieZ©‡bi Rb¨ `vqx Zviv Avgv‡`i gZ AwZ wec`vcbœ †`kmgy‡ni ¯^v\_©mgyn AeÁv Ki‡Q Ges AZ¨šÍ `vqxZ¡nxb Ges Ab¨vh¨fv‡e Avgv‡`i `vexmgyn‡K cvk KvwU‡q Zv‡`i ¯^v\_©mswkøó welqmgyn‡K cÖwZôv Kivi †Póv K‡i‡Q| m‡¤§j‡bi ïiæ‡ZB Av‡gwiKv Ges Zvi †`vmi we‡kl K‡i †mŠw` Avie, ivwkqv, wgki Ges Kz‡qZ ¯^‡ívbœZ †`kmgy‡ni cÖwZwbwa‡`i wb‡q Avjv`v Avjv`v †K¬vR-‡Wvi wgwUs K‡i| gyjZ: †mLv‡b Zv‡`i‡K Z\_vKw\_Z civgk© ev cÖ”Qbœ ûgwK cÖ`vb Kiv nq hv‡Z ¯^‡ívbœZ †`‡ki cÖwZwbwaiv Av‡gwiKv Ges Zv‡`i Gjv‡q‡Ýi ¯^v‡\_©i evB‡i K\_v bv e‡j| †h Kvi‡b m‡¤§j‡bi wba©vwiZ mg‡q †Kvb Ae¯’v‡ZB me©m¤§Z wm×všÍ M„nxZ n‡Z Avgiv †`wL bv| eis ewa©Z mgq †bIqv nq hLb Ab¨vb¨ cÖZwbwa‡`i Abycw¯’wZ‡Z ¯^v\_©v‡bœwm abx †`kmgyn Zv‡`i myweavgZ cÖ¯Íve cvk Kiv‡Z cv‡i| Òc¨vwim iæjeyKÓ cÖbq‡bi †ÿ‡ÎI GB GKB †KŠkj Aej¤^b Kiv n‡q‡Q|

**2. Rjevqy m‡¤§j‡bi AR©b c¨vwim Pzw³ ev¯Íevq‡b KZUv mdj n‡e**

**K. MÖnxZ iæjeyK c¨vwim Pzw³i ˆewk¦K kZ©mgyn ev¯Íevq‡b Amg\_©**

ejv hvq Kc-24 ˆewk¦K Rjevqy m‡¤§j‡bi GKgvÎ gvBjdjK n‡”Q Kv‡UvwfP K¬vB‡gU c¨v‡KR [Katowice Climate Package] bv‡g Òc¨vwim iæjeyKÓ Gi GKwU Lmov `wjj cÖbqb Ges me©m¤§wZµ‡g (??) GUv M„nxZ nIqv| D³ `wjjwU gyjZ: c¨vwvim Pzw³ ev¯Íevq‡bi mKj welq I kZ©mgyn †hgb ˆewk¦K Dòvqb n«v‡m MÖxY nvDm M¨vm wbM©gb nvª‡mi ewa©Z jÿ¨gvÎv (c¨vwim Pzw³i kZ©/aviv-04), Awf‡hvRb Kvh©µg ev¯Íevqb (c¨vwim Pzw³i kZ©/aviv-07), A\_©vqb Kvh©µg ev¯Íevqb (c¨vwim Pzw³i kZ©/aviv-09), cÖhyw³ n¯ÍvšÍi (c¨vwim Pzw³i kZ©/aviv-10), n«v‡m MÖxY nvDm M¨vm wbM©gb nvª‡mi jÿ¨gvÎv ev¯Íevq‡bi AMÖMwZ g~j¨vqb (c¨vwim Pzw³i kZ©/aviv-14) Ges ¯^”QZv welqK KvVv‡gv (c¨vwim Pzw³i kZ©/aviv-13) BZ¨vw` mKj welq‡K AšÍf~©³ K‡i M„nxZ 156 c„ôvi GKwU ev¯Íevqb bxwZgvjvi `wjj| D³ `wjj m¤ú‡K© Kc-24 Rjevqy m‡¤§j‡bi ‡cÖwm‡W›U Rbve gvB‡Kj KziwZKv [Mr. Michal Kurtyka] e‡jb mKj †`k‡KB GUv †f‡e Me© Kiv DwPr †h Zv‡`i ‡Póv mdj n‡q‡Q Ges GB Katowice Climate Package 2020 mvj †\_‡K c¨vwim Pzw³ ev¯Íevq‡bi wfwË wnmv‡e KvR Ki‡e| wKšÍy ev¯ÍeZv n‡”Q M„nxZ GB c¨v‡KR c¨vwim Pzw³i D‡jøwLZ Dc‡iv³ avivmgyn ev¯Íevq‡bi †Kvb cÖKvi eva¨evaKZvg~jK bxwZgvjv cÖ`v‡b e¨\_© n‡q‡Q, †h Kvi‡b 2020 mvj cieZx© mg‡q Pyw³i ev¯Íevqb I djvdj AR©b Avm‡j cÖkœwe× nIqvi AvksKv i‡q‡Q e‡j weklÁiv g‡b K‡ib| ØxwZqZt c¨vwim Pzw³‡Z A‡bK¸‡jv Bottom-up (‡hgb; ¯^-‡cÖvbw`Z MÖxb nvDm M¨vm wbM©gb n«vm jÿ¨gvÎv) I Top-down Element (‡hgb; abx †`k¸‡jv KZ„K A\_©vqb, cÖhyw³ n¯ÍvšÍi, mÿgZv e„w× msµvšÍ mn‡hvMxZv, ˆewk¦K g~j¨vqb BZvw`) wQj| GB Katowice Climate Package c¨vwim Pzw³i ‡ekxifvM Top-down Element ¸‡jv‡K evwZj K‡i‡Q ev AšÍf~©³ Kiv nqwb| †h Kvi‡b cÖ¯ÍvweZ iæjeyK Avm‡j eva¨evaKZvg~jK cwicvjbxq bxwZgvjvi cwie‡Z© eis GKwU ¯^-wba©viwb cÖwµqvq iƒcvšÍwiZ nIqvi AvksKv i‡q‡Q|

**L. ‰ewk¦K ZvcgvÎv 1.5 wWMÖxi g‡a¨ ivLv m¤¢e bq**

GLb cÖkœ n‡”Q c¨vwim Pzw³ ev¯Íevq‡bi GB c¨v‡KR Avm‡j ˆewk¦K ZvcgvÎv KvswLZ gvÎvq n«vm Kiv Ges AwZ wec`vcbœ †`kmgy‡ni ¯^v\_© iÿv Ki‡Z cvi‡e? G cÖm‡½ D‡jøL¨ †h, Rjevqy m‡¤§j‡bi wVK c~‡e©B IPCC (Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change) KZ…K ‰ewk¦K ZvcgvÎv m¤úwK©Z GKwU we‡kl cÖwZ‡e`b Ò‰ewk¦K Dòvqb 1.5 wWMÖx †mjwmqvm-A‡±vei 2018Ó cÖKvk K‡i‡Q Ges †mLv‡b ejv n‡q‡Q †h, ˆewk¦K ZvcgvÎv 1.5 wWMÖx †mjwmqv‡mi wb‡P ivL‡Z n‡j AvMvgx GK `k‡Ki g‡a¨B e¨vcK AvKv‡i MÖxb nvDm M¨vm wbM©gb n«vm Ki‡Z n‡e| A\_©vr AvMvgx 2030 mv‡ji g‡a¨ Kgc‡ÿ 30-40% MÖxb nvDm M¨vm wbM©gb n«vm Ki‡Z n‡e| wKšÍ cÖbxZ Katowice Climate Package ev c¨vwim iæjeyK Gi Lmov G msµvšÍ †Kvb cÖKvi Riæix MÖxb nvDm M¨vm wbM©gb n«v‡mi Kvh©µg ev¯Íevq‡bi Dci Kvh©Ki iƒc‡iLv cÖ¯Íve Ki‡Z e¨\_© n‡q‡Q| Kvib wnmv‡e ejv hvq m‡¤§j‡bi ïiæ‡ZB †mŠw` Avie IPCCÕi cÖKvwkZ we‡kl cÖwZ‡e`b‡K AeÁv K‡i Avm‡Q Ges Riæix Kvh©µg MÖn‡bi ‰ewk¦K `vex‡K we‡ivaZv K‡i‡Q Ges wm×všÍ MÖn‡bi cÖwµqv wejw¤^Z Kivi †Póvq mdj n‡q‡Q|

ØxwZqZt c¨vwim Pzw³i aviv-14 Abymv‡i ˆevk¦K ZvcgvÎv 1.5 wWMÖx †mjwmqv‡mi g‡a¨ mxgve× ivLvi D‡Ï‡k¨ 2020 mvj cieZx© RvZxqfv‡e wba©vwiZ Kve©b D`Mxib n«v‡mi jÿ¨mgyn (NDCs) 2018 mv‡j ch©v‡jvPbv K‡i bZzb NDCs wba©vib Kivi K\_v| G D‡Ï‡k¨ Kc-23Õ‡Z ÒZvjv‡bvqv msjvcÓ Gi (Talanoa Dialogue) myPbv Kiv n‡q‡Q Ges 2018 mv‡j Gi Dci 21wU msjvc AbywôZ n‡jI abx Ges Dbœqbkxj (fviZ, Pvqbv, eªvwRj Avwd«Kv) †`k¸‡jv me©m¤§Z wm×v‡šÍ DcbxZ n‡Z e¨\_© n‡q‡Q| Kvib †Kvb †`kB Kve©b D`Mxib n«v‡mi †ÿ‡Î GKwU eva¨evaKZvg~jK Ges ciwgvc‡hvM¨ NDC ev¯Íevq‡bi AvIZvq Avm‡Z Pvq bv, eis NDCs wba©vi‡b Z\_vKw\_Z “Flexibility” ev bgbxqZvi bxwZ Ges wb‡Riv bv K‡i Zv evRvi e¨e¯’vi (Market Mechanism) g‡a¨ ev¯Íevq‡bi bxwZ MÖn‡bi `vex Rvwb‡q Avm‡Q Ges †mUvB n‡Z hv‡”Q e‡j Avgv‡`i Kv‡Q g‡b n‡q‡Q| d‡j mKj †`k we‡kl K‡i abx †`kmgyn MÖxb nvDm M¨vm wbM©gb n«v‡mi ‡ÿ‡Î †h hvi gZ K‡i ¯^-cÖ‡bvw`Z jÿ¨gvÎv wba©vib Ki‡Z cvi‡e|

**M. Rjevqy A\_©vqbt abx †`k¸‡jv Zv‡`i cÖwZkÖæwZ †\_‡K m‡i ‡M‡Q**

c¨vwim Pzw³i aviv-09 G cwi®‹vi ejv n‡q‡Q, abx †`kmgyn ¯^‡ívbœZ I wec`vcbœ †`kmgy‡ni Rjevqy cwieZ©b †gvKv‡ejv we‡kl K‡i cÖkgb I Awf‡hvRb Kvh©µg ev¯Íevqb Kivi Rb¨ cÖ‡qvRbxq Avw\_©K mn‡hvMxZv wbwðZ Ki‡e Ges 2020 mvj ch©šÍ cÖwZ eQi 100 wewjqb Wjvi cÖ`vb Ki‡e| c¨vwim iæjeyK cÖbq‡bi cÖ¯‘wZg~jK ‡h Av‡jvPbv MZ wZb eQi hveZ P‡j‡Q †mLv‡bI G wel‡q †ek AMÖMwZ Ges Avkve¨ÄK wQj| wKš‘ Kc-24 Av‡jvPbvq †h iæjeyK cÖbxZ n‡q‡Q †mLv‡b 2020 mvj ch©šÍ 100 wewjqb Wjvi cÖ`v‡bi cÖwZkÖæwZi wel‡q †Kvb K\_vB †jLv nqwb| A\_©vr ejv hvq abx †`k¸‡jv welqwU m¤úyb© Gov‡Z mÿg n‡q‡Q| GLv‡b abx †`k¸‡jv Zv‡`i 100 wewjqb Wjv‡ii cÖwZkÖæwZ Gwo‡q †h‡Z †h ARynvZ mvg‡b G‡b‡Q Zv n‡”Q, abx †`k¸‡jv ‡Kvb A\_©vq‡bi cÖwZkÖæwZ Ki‡e bv hZÿb ch©šÍ c¨vwim Pzw³i Ab¨vb¨ welq¸‡jv‡Z (¯^”QZv welqK KvVv‡gv, MÖxb nvDm M¨vm wbM©gb n«v‡mi Dci RvZxqfv‡e wba©vwiZ jÿgvÎv-NDCs) wel‡q Dbœqbkxj †`k¸‡jv †Kvb wm×v‡šÍ bv Av‡m|

ØxwZqZt Rjevqy A\_©vq‡bi †ÿ‡Î ¯^‡ívbœZ Ges AwZ wec`vcbœ †`kmgy‡ni g~j `vex wQj abx †`k¸‡jv Zv‡`i miKvix cÖwµqvi gva¨‡gB wec`vcbœ †`k¸‡jvi Rb¨ A\_©vqb wbwðZ Ki‡e Ges Zv n‡e ïayB Aby`vb| wKš‘ Kc-24 Av‡jvPbvq Avgiv †`L‡Z cvw”Q abx †`k¸‡jv Rjvevqy A\_©vqb cÖwµqvq mKj cÖKvi Avw\_©K †KŠkjmgyn (FY, BKz¨BwU, Avw\_©K M¨vivw›U, Kb‡mkbvj FY, Aby`vb BZ¨vw`) AšÍf~©³ Kivi †Póv Ki‡Q| Gi d‡j fwel¨‡Z ¯^‡ívbœZ Ges AwZ wec`vcbœ †`k¸‡jvi Rb¨ Rjevqy A\_©vq‡bi †ÿ‡Î Fbgy³ A\_©vq‡bi c\_ Avm‡j eÜ n‡q hv‡e| Kvib Avgiv BwZg‡a¨B †`L‡Z ‡c‡qwQ Kc-24 m‡¤§j‡b wek¦e¨vsK 2025 mvj ch©šÍ cÖwZ eQi 200 wewjqb Wjvi Rjevqy A\_©vq‡bi †Nvlbv w`‡q‡Q| A\_©vr abx †`k¸‡jvi wek¦e¨vs‡Ki GB †Nvlbv (‡h‡nZz Gi gva¨‡g FY Ges e¨emv `y‡UvB n‡e) ev¯Íevq‡b mn‡hvMxZv Ki‡e GUv Avgiv a‡i wb‡Z cvwi| wewfbœ cÖKvi A\_©vqb †KŠkj cÖ¯ÍvweZ c¨vwim iæjey‡K AšÍf~©³ Kivi †Póv Avm‡j abx ‡`k¸‡jv‡K ¯^‡ívbœZ †`gmgyn‡K wbqš¿b Kivi GK”QÎ ÿgZv I ¯^vaxbZv w`‡e, d‡j Avgiv (Rjevqy wec`vcbœ †`kmgyn) hviv Rjevqy A\_©vq‡bi Rb¨ 2020 mvj cieZx© mg‡qi Rb¨ 100 wewjqb Wjv‡ii evB‡i bZzb I AwZwi³ (New & Additional) A\_©vq‡bi ¯^cœ †`LwQjvg Zv Avm‡j KíbvB i‡q hv‡e|

**N. Rjevqy ZvwoZ ev¯‘PzwZ¨t Uv¯‹ †dvm© KZ„K cÖ`Ë mycvwi‡k abx ‡`k¸‡jvi Rb¨ Kibxq wKQzB bvB**

Kc-21 Gi wm×všÍ Abymv‡i Rjevqy cwieZ©bRwbZ ev¯‘PzwZ¨i e¨e¯’vcbv wb‡q ‡`kmgyn Ges ˆewk¦K mn‡hvMxZvi †KŠkj wbiƒc‡bi Rb¨ Warsaw International Mechanism-WIM Õi Aax‡b MwVZ Task Force on Displacement-TFD wKQz mycvwikgvjv cÖbqb K‡i hv Kc-24 Rjevqy m‡¤§j‡b M„nxZ n‡q‡Q| wKš‘ nZvkvRbK welq n‡”Q GB mycvwikgvjvq †hmKj mycvwik cÖ`vb Kiv n‡q‡Q m‡¸‡jv g~jZ †`kxq cÖwµqv, A\_©vr Rjevqy cwieZ©bRwbZ ev¯‘Pz¨wZ e¨e¯’vcbvq mswkøó †`kmgy‡ni Rb¨ Kbixqmgyn wK Zv wba©vib Kiv n‡q‡Q, wKš‘ GB e¨e¯’vcbv cÖwµqvq abx Ges ev¯‘Pz¨wZi Rb¨ `vqx †`k¸‡jvi Rb¨ Kibxq we‡kl K‡i Avw\_©K I KvwiMix mn‡hvMxZvi †ÿÎmgyn wK n‡Z cv‡i Zvi Dci †Kvb mycvwikgvjv cÖbqb QvWvB Uv¯‹ ‡dvm© Zvi myvcwikmgyn †ck K‡i‡Q hv Avm‡j nZvRbK|

ØxwZqZ: Avgv‡`i `vex wQj TFD Gi †ckK…Z mycvwigmgyn c¨vwim IqvK© †cÖvMÖv‡gi gyj Av‡jvPbvq (NDC wba©vib, Awf‡hvRb, A\_©vqb Ges ¯^”QZv KvVv‡gv BZ¨vw`) mgwš^Z Ki‡Z n‡e hv‡Z fwel¨‡Z GmKj Av‡jvPbvq ev¯‘Pz¨wZi welqwU AšÍZ: Cross-cutting issue wnmv‡e P‡j Av‡m Ges wm×všÍ MÖn‡bi my‡hvM \_v‡K| abx †`k¸‡jvi Ae¨vnZ we‡ivaxZvi Kvi‡b †mwU Avi m¤¢e nqwb Ges fwel¨‡Z G Av‡jvPbv KZUv djvdj AwR©Z n‡e Zv Avm‡j cÖkœmv‡cÿ|

**O. ÿq-ÿwZ (Loss and Damage) Bmy¨t Kc-24 Gi Av‡jvPbvi welq bq e‡jB Zviv a‡i wb‡q‡Q**

PjwZ Kc-24 Av‡jvPbvq ÿq-ÿwZ (Loss and Damage) welqwU wb‡q †Kvb cÖKvi Av‡jvPbv GgbwK Av‡jvPbvi Rb¨ GUv †Kvb Av‡jvP¨myPx‡ZI MÖnb Kiv nqwb| †h‡nZz Loss and Damage welqwU AvMvgx Rjevqy m‡¤§j‡bi (Kc-25) Av‡jvPbvi welq †m Kvi‡b GUv c¨vwim iæjeyK G GgbwK A\_©vqb msµvšÍ AZ¨šÍ m‡PZbfv‡e ev` †`Iqv n‡q‡Q e‡j Avgiv g‡b Kwi| hw`I c¨vwim Pzw³i aviv-07 (Awf‡hvRb) Gi AvIZvq Loss and Damage welqwU AvMvgx‡Z wKfv‡e AšÍf~©³ Kiv n‡e Zv wb‡q Av‡jvPbv n‡q‡Q Zv Avgv‡`i `vexi mv‡\_ mvgÄm¨c~b© bq| Kvi‡b GLv‡b AwZ wec`vcbœ †`k¸‡jvi `vex n‡”Q Loss and Damage welqwU m¤úyb© Avjv`vfv‡e we‡ePbv Ki‡Z n‡e Ges welqwU ˆewk¦K jÿ¨gvÎv wba©vib cÖwµqv, A\_©vqb cÖwZkÖæwZ Ges ¯^”QZv KvVv‡gv‡Z AšÍf~©³ I mgwš^Z K‡i Av‡jvPbv Ki‡Z n‡e †hLv‡b abx †`k¸‡jv ivRx bq|

mwPevjq: BKz¨BwUwewW, evwo: 13 (†g‡Uªv †g‡jvwW), †ivo: 2, k¨vgjx, XvKv-1207|

†dvb: 88-02-9120358/ 9118435, d¨v·: 88-02-9129395,B †gBj: info@equitybd.net, I‡qe: [www.equitybd.net](http://www.equitybd.org)